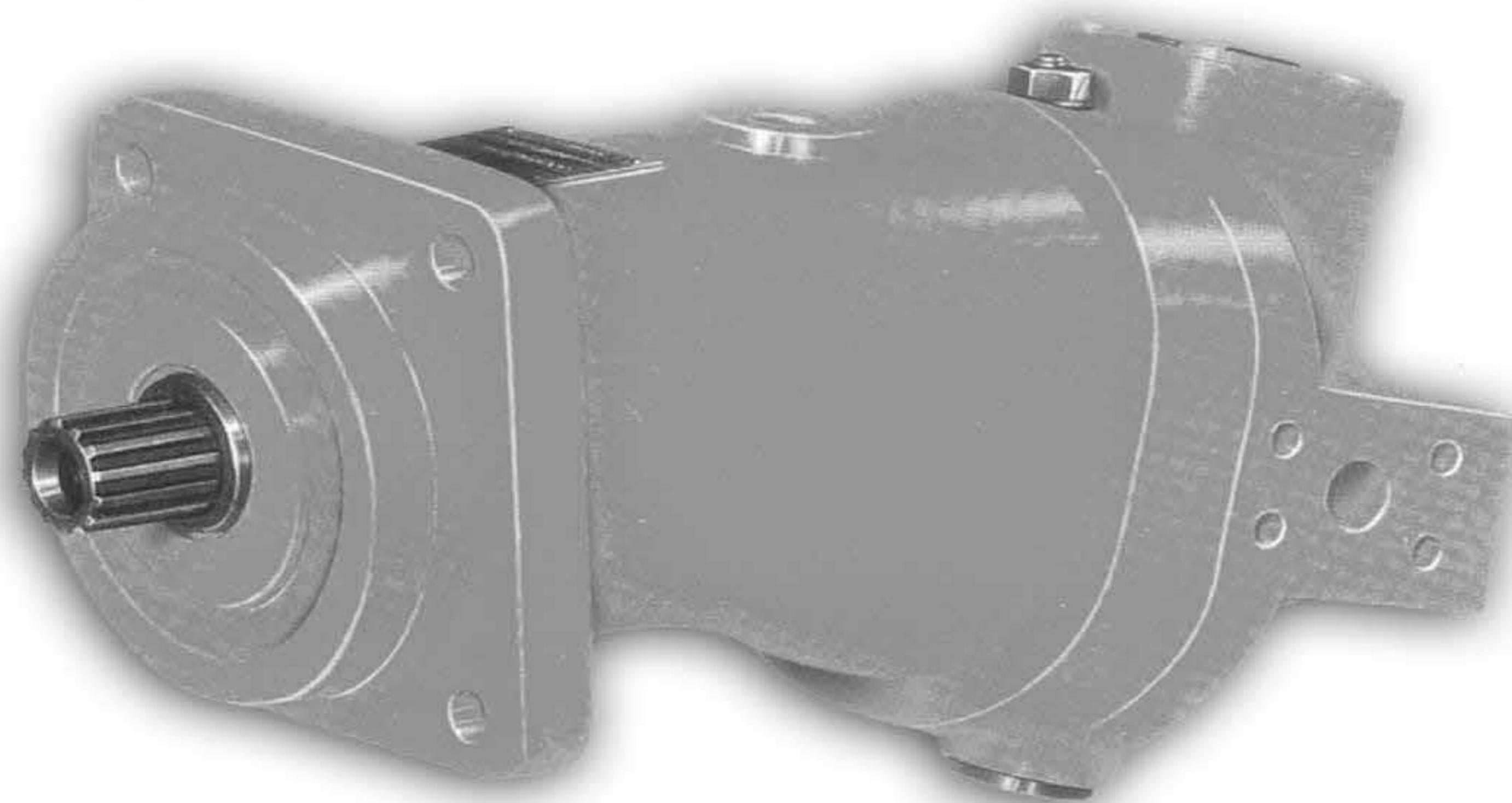


# A6V Series Variable Displacement Motor



PIONEER FLUID POWER

## Product show and brief introduction



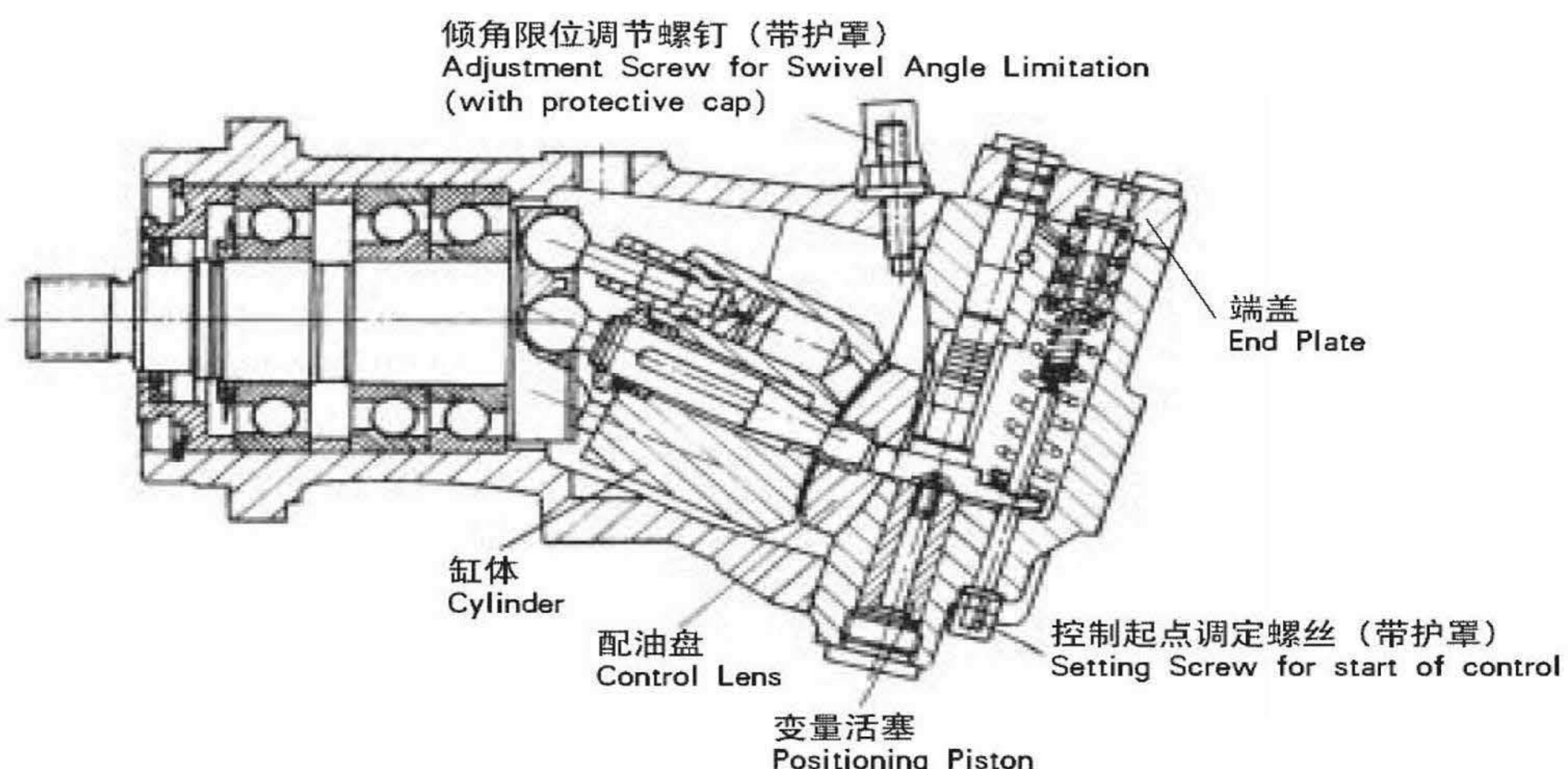
### 说明:

- 该变量马达是专为带次级控制的静液驱动设计的。
- 配有最大调节范围  $V_{\max}/V_{\min} = 3.47$  的整套控制总成。

### 特点:

- 用静液传动时有较大的调节范围
- 次级控制和带有各种控制装置的调节
- 在较小的倾角下提高最高输出转速
- 由于可用较小的泵而节省费用
- 省掉多速比齿轮驱动
- 高功率密度
- 允许高的外界轴载荷
- 任选安装位置
- 高效率
- 优秀的起动特性
- 小惯量

### 剖视图:



A6V   80   HA2   2   F   Z   2   -   039														
马达型号	Motor Type													
变量马达	Variable displacement motor													
规格	Size													
8.1-28.1ml/r	28													
15.8-54.8ml/r	55													
23-80ml/r	80													
30.8-107ml/r	107													
46-160ml/r	160													
64.8-225ml/r	225													
137-500ml/r	500													
(排量 $V_{g\min} - V_{g\max}$ ) Displacement														
变量方式	Control Device													
液控变量	控制压差 $\Delta p=1\text{MPa}$	HD1												
Hydraulic control, pilot pressure related	Pilot pressure increase 带恒压控制 $\Delta p=1\text{MPa}$ With pressusre control	HD1D												
控制压差 $\Delta p=2.5\text{MPa}$	HD2													
Hydraulic 2-speed control pilot pressure related	Pilot pressure increase 带恒压控制 $\Delta p=1\text{MPa}$ With pressusre control	HD2D												
液控双速变量	控制起点 Start of control	HSI												
Hydraulic 2-speed control pilot pressure related	0.2-2MPa 控制起点 Start of control 0.5-5MPa	HS2												
高压自动变量	恒压 Constant pressure 不带超调 Without override 带超调 With override	HA1												
Automatic control, high pressure related	升压 Pressure increase $\Delta p=10\text{MPa}$ 不带超调 Without override 带超调 With override	HA1H												
转速液控变量	Hydraulic control, speed related	DA												
电控双速变量	Electrical 2-speed control 12V (with switching solenoid) 24V	ES1 ES2												
电控比例变量	Electrical control 12V (with proportional solenoid) 24V	EPI EP2												
扭矩变量	Mooring control	MO												
手动变量	Manual control (with handwheel)	MA												
最小排量设定值 Min.Swept Volume Setting 例: Example. $V_{g\min}=39\text{ml/r}$ 039 起重机系列产品专用(带单向节流阀) For crane products														
装配型式 Assembly Type For explanation see 1 解释见变量说 明及元件尺寸 description of control device and unit dimensions 2														
轴伸 Shaft End 平键 GB 1096-79 Keyed parallel shaft P 花键 DIN 5480 Splined shaft Z 花键 GB 3478.1-83 Splined shaft S														
油口连接 Pipe Connections SAE 法兰, 侧面 SAE flange, on side F 螺纹连接, 侧面 Metric threads, on side G														
结构型式 Series 结构 2, 规格 28-225 Series 2, sizes 28-225 2 结构 1, 规格 500 Series 1, size 500 1														
订货示例: A6V80HD12FZ2 Ordering Example A6V80HD12FZ2-039 -039														
斜轴变量马达 A6V, 规格 80, 液控变量, $\Delta p=1\text{MPa}$ , 结构 2, 侧面 SAE 法兰连接, 德标花键, 第 2 种装配型式, 最小排量 $V_{g\min}=39\text{ml/r}$ , Axial piston variable displacement motor A6V, size 80, with hydraulic control, pilot pressure related, $\Delta p=1\text{MPa}$ , series 2, SAE flange connections on side, splined shaft, assembly type 2, min.swept volume setting $V_{g\min}=39\text{ml/r}$														

## Technical Data

### 技术参数 Technical Data

工作压力范围:	Operating Pressure Range	
A或B口压力:	Pressure at port A or B	
额定压力	Nominal pressure $p_n = 31.5 \text{ MPa}$	
最高压力	Peak pressure $p_{\max} = 35 \text{ MPa}$	
A、B油口压力总和不得超过	The sum of the pressures at ports A and B should not exceed 63MPa.	
63MPa,每侧油口	(Individual pressure at either port max. 35MPa)	
压力最高35MPa.	Leakage oil Pressure:	
泄油压力:	Maximum permissible leakage oil pressure (at Port T)	
允许T口最大泄油压力	$P_{\text{abs}} = 0.2 \text{ MPa}$	
油温范围:	Fluid Temperature Range	
	$t_{\min} = -25^\circ\text{C}$	
	$t_{\max} = +80^\circ\text{C}$	
粘度范围:	Viscosity Range:	
	$\nu_{\min} = 10 \text{ mm}^2/\text{s}$	
	$\nu_{\max} = (\text{短时})(\text{for short periods}) 1000 \text{ mm}^2/\text{s}$	
最佳工作粘度:	Optimum Operating Viscosity:	
	$\nu_{\text{opt}} = 16 - 36 \text{ mm}^2/\text{s}$	
油液选择:	Fluid Recommendation	
工作温度	Operating Recommended	
推荐粘度等级	Viscosity grade temperature to DIN51519 range ISO(VG)	
符合DIN51519		
30-40°C	$\text{VG}22=22 \text{ mm}^2/\text{s}$	at 40°C
40-50°C	$\text{VG}32=32 \text{ mm}^2/\text{s}$	at 40°C
50-60°C	$\text{VG}46=46 \text{ mm}^2/\text{s}$	at 40°C
60-70°C	$\text{VG}68=68 \text{ mm}^2/\text{s}$	at 40°C
70-80°C	$\text{VG}100=100 \text{ mm}^2/\text{s}$	at 40°C

### 液压油的过滤:

推荐过滤精度为  $10 \mu\text{m}$ 。亦可使用  $25-40 \mu\text{m}$  的, 但使用  $10 \mu\text{m}$  的可以延长使用寿命(降低磨损)。

### 转速范围:

最低转速没有限制, 在要求十分均匀的转速时,  $n_{\min}$  不小于  $50 \text{ r/min}$  最高转速由来自泵的最大流量和变量马达的最小排量确定。最小排量则由一个调节螺钉限位, 所以变量马达不会超速运转。  
最高允许转速见技术参数表。

### Filtration of Hydraulic Fluid

Recommended filtration  $10 \mu\text{m}$ . Coarser filtration of  $25$  to  $40 \mu\text{m}$  is possible, however longer service life is achieved with filtration of  $10 \mu\text{m}$  .(reduced wear).

### Speed Range

No limitation on minimum speed  $n_{\min}$ . Where very even speeds are required,  $n_{\min}$  should not be less than  $50 \text{ r/min}$ . The maximum flow from the pump and the minimum swept volume of the variable motor together determine the maximum output speed. The min swept volume is limited mechanically by means of an adjustment screw so that the max. permissible speeds (of the variable motor and the driven unit) cannot be exceeded. See date table for max. permissible speeds.

### 规格计算:

### Calculation of size

流量	$Q = \frac{V_g \cdot n}{1000 \cdot \eta_v}$	[L/min]
输出转速	$n = \frac{Q \cdot 1000 \cdot \eta_v}{V_g}$	[r/min]
输出扭矩	$M = \frac{V_g \cdot \Delta p \cdot \eta_{mh}}{2\pi}$ $M = \frac{1.59 V_g \cdot \Delta p \cdot \eta_{mh}}{10}$	[Nm]
或或	$M = \frac{K_M \cdot \Delta p \cdot \eta_{mh}}{10}$	[Nm]
输出功率	$P = \frac{M \cdot n}{9549}$ $P = \frac{Q \cdot \Delta p}{60} \cdot \eta_t$	[KW]

$V_g$ =最大排量(ml/r)  
 $M$ =扭矩(Nm)  
 $\Delta p$ =压差(MPa)  
 $n$ =转速(r/min)  
 $\eta_v$ =容积效率  
 $\eta_{mh}$ =机械效率  
 $\eta_t$ =总效率  
max geometry displacement[ml/r]  
torque[Nm]  
differential pressure[MPa]  
speed[r/min]  
volumetric efficiency  
mechanical-hydraulic efficiency  
overall efficiency

### 技术参数表 Technical Data

规格	Size	28	55	80	107	160	225	500		
变量方式	Control Device									
HD 液控变量	Hydraulic control pilot pressure related	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		
HD1D 液控恒压变量	Hydraulic control pilot pressure related		•							
HS 液控(双速)变量	Hydraulic control(two speed), pilot pressure related	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		
HA 高压自动变量	Automatic control, high pressure related	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		
DA 转速液控变量	Hydraulic control, speed related	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		
ES 电控(双速)变量	Electric control (two speed)	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		
EP 电控(比例)变量	Electric control (proportional)	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		
MO 扭矩变量	Mooring control	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		
MA 手动变量	Manual control									
排量	Displacement	$V_{g\max}$	ml/r	28.1	54.8	80	107	160	225	500
		$\bar{V}_{g\max}$	ml/r	8.1	15.8	23	30.8	46	64.8	137
最大允许流量	Max. Permissible Swept volume	$Q_{g\max}$	L/min	133	206	268	321	424	530	950
最高转速	Max. speeds	$n_{\max}$ 在 $V_{g\max}$	r/min	4750	3750	3350	3000	2650	2360	1900
	(在 $Q_{g\max}$ 下)	$n_{\max}$ 在 $V_g < V_{g\max}$	r/min	6250	5000	4500	4000	3500	3100	2500
扭矩常数	Torque constants	$M_x$ 在 $V_{g\max}$	Nm/MPa	4.463	8.701	12.75	16.97	25.41	35.71	79.577
		$M_x$ 在 $V_{g\min}$	Nm/MPa	1.285	2.511	3.73	4.9	7.35	10.30	21.804
最大扭矩	Max. torque	$M_{\max}$ 在 $V_{g\max}$	Nm	156	304	446	594	889	1250	2782
	(在 $\Delta p=35 \text{ MPa}$ )	$M_{\max}$ 在 $V_{g\min}$	Nm	45	88	130	171	257	360	763
最大输出功率(在 $35 \text{ MPa}$ 和 $Q_{g\max}$ 下)	Max. output power(at 35MPa and $Q_{g\max}$ )	kW	78	120	156	187	247	309	507	
惯性矩	Moment		$\text{kgm}^2$	0.0017	0.0052	0.0109	0.0167	0.0322	0.0532	
重量	Weight		kg	18	27	39	52	74	103	223

## Control Type

### HD 液控变量

按外控油源的先导压力来无极的控制马达的排量  
标准结构：按第2种装配型式供货

控制起点在  $V_{g\max}$  (最大扭矩、最低转速)

控制终点在  $V_{g\min}$  (最小扭矩、最高转速)

对于第一种装配型式，控制功能相反：

控制起点在  $V_{g\min}$  控制终点在  $V_{g\max}$

变量机构的设定

有两种方案供选用：

1. HD1- 先导压力压差(由  $V_{g\max} \rightarrow V_{g\min}$ ) -  $\Delta P_s = 1 \text{ MPa}$

控制起点可调 \_\_\_\_\_ 从 0.2-2MPa

标准设定值：控制起点压力为 0.3MPa，控制终点压力为 1.3MPa

2. HD2- 先导压力压差(由  $V_{g\max} \rightarrow V_{g\min}$ ) -  $\Delta P_s = 2.5 \text{ MPa}$

控制起点可调 \_\_\_\_\_ 从 0.5-5MPa

标准设定值：控制起点压力为 1MPa，控制终点压力为 3.5MPa，

当用 HD 作双速控制时，最高先导压力可到 7.5MPa

外控口 X 处的供油量：约 0.5L/min.

当工作压力<1.5MPa 时，必须在 G 口供入 1.5MPa 的辅助压力。

### Hydraulic Control,Pilot Pressure Related,HD

Stepless control of the motor capacity dependent on a pilot pressure signal.

Standard model:assembly type 2

Start of control at  $V_{g\max}$ (max.torque, min.speed)

End of control at  $V_{g\min}$ (min.torque,max.speed)

For assembly type 1, the control function is reversed:

Start of control at  $V_{g\min}$ ,end of control at  $V_{g\max}$

Setting of Regulator

Two options are available:

1.HD1

Pilot pressure increase adjustable( $V_{g\max} - V_{g\min}$ ) -  $\Delta P_s = 1 \text{ MPa}$

Start of control adjustable—from 0.2-2MPa

Standard setting:start of control at 0.3MPa (end of control at 1.3MPa)

2.HD2

Pilot pressure increase ( $V_{g\max} - V_{g\min}$ ) -  $\Delta P_s = 2.5 \text{ MPa}$

Start of control adjustable—from 0.5-5MPa

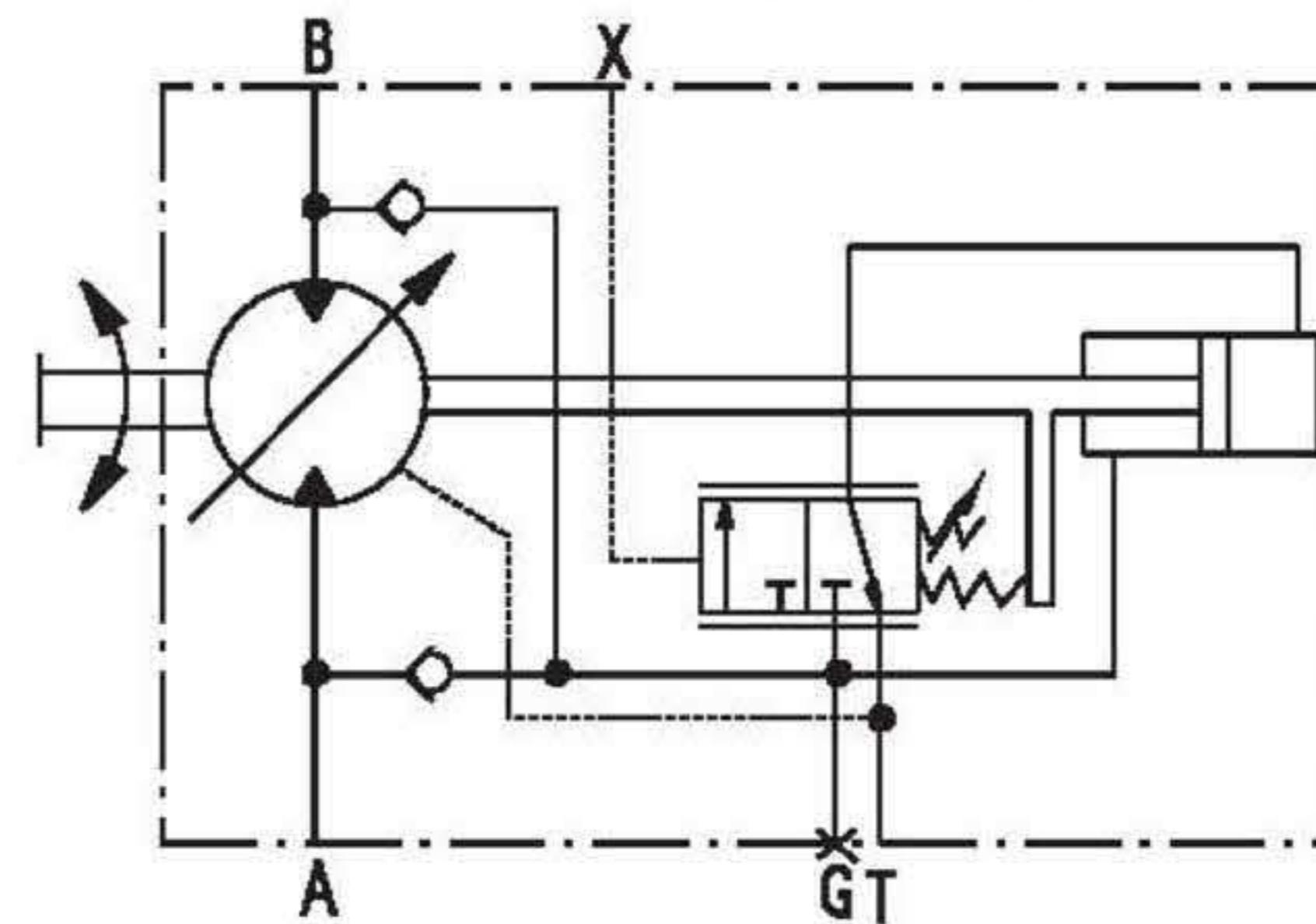
Standard setting:start of control at 1.0MPa (end of control at 3.5MPa)

When using the HD control as a two-point control a max.pilot pressure of 7.5MPa is permissible.

The max oil flow at pilot X is approx 0.5L/min.

Should the available operating pressure be <1.5MPa then an auxiliary pressure of 1.5MPa must be applied at port G.

HD. 液控变量(HD1, HD2)



### HD1D 液控恒压变量

恒压控制是在 HD 功能基础上增加的。

如果系统压力由于负载扭矩缘故或由于马达摆角减小而升高，则达到恒压控制的设定值时，马达摆出到较大的摆角。

由于增大排量和减小压力，控制偏差消失。

通过增大排量，马达在恒压下产生较大扭矩。

通过在油口 G2 处施加一压力信号可得到第二个恒压设定压力。  
(如起身和下降)，该信号须在 2-5MPa 之间。

恒压控制阀的设定范围为 8-40MPa.

标准型：按第二种装配型式供货。

控制起点在  $V_{g\max}$  (最大扭矩、最低转速)

控制终点在  $V_{g\min}$  (最小扭矩、最高转速)

### HD1D:Constant pressure control

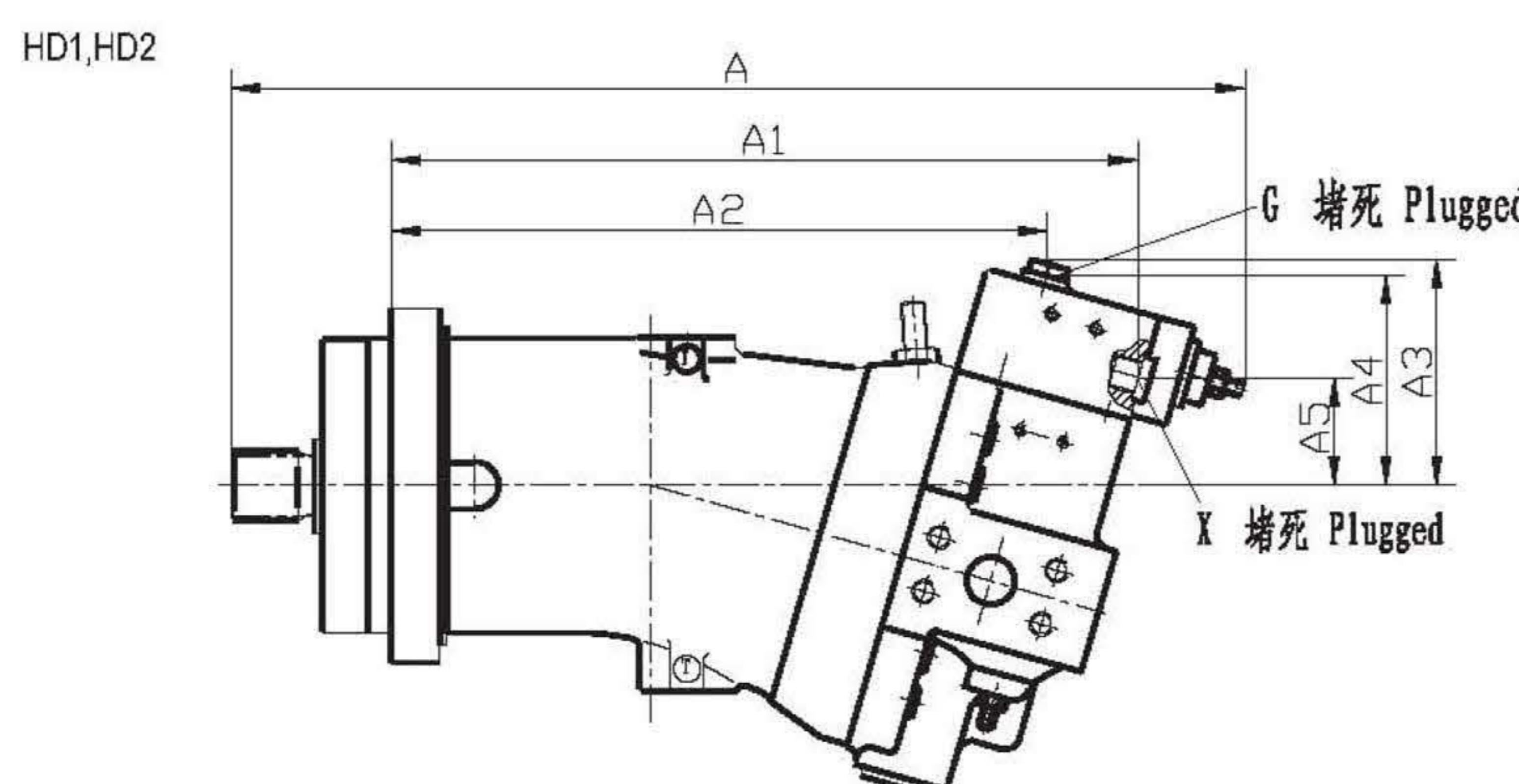
The constant pressure control is superimposed on the HD function.

Should system pressure rise as a result of the load torque or reduction of the motor swivel angle, When the setting swivelled out to a higher angle.

As a result of the increased displacement and consequent pressure reduction, the control deviation is eliminated. By increasing the displacement the motor produces a higher torque at a constant pressure.

Throw a pressure signal at port G2 will receive the second constant setting pressure.  
(for example rise and drop), the signal between 2 and 5MPa.

Setting range of constant pressure control valve:8-40MPA



## Control Type

### HS 液控双速变量

按外控油源的先导压力来两点式的控制马达排量  
标准结构：按第2种装配型式供货。

控制起点在  $V_{g\max}$  (最大扭矩、最低转速)  
控制终点在  $V_{g\min}$  (最小扭矩、最高转速)

对于第一种装配型式，控制功能相反：

控制起点在  $V_{g\min}$  控制终点在  $V_{g\max}$ 。

变量机构的设定

有两种方案供选用

1.HS1 - 控制起点可调 - 从 0.2-2MPa

2.HS2 - 控制起点可调 - 从 0.5-5MPa

(由  $V_{g\min} \rightarrow V_{g\max}$ ) -  $\Delta P \leq 0.2$  MPa

外控口 X 处的供油量：约 0.5L/min.

当工作压力 < 1.5MPa 时，必须在 G 口供入 1.5MPa 的辅助压力。

### Hydraulic Control,2-Speed Pilot Pressure Related,HS

Two point Control of the motor capacity dependent on a pilot pressure signal.

Standard model:assembly type 2

Start of control at  $V_{g\max}$ (max.torque,min speed)

End of control at  $V_{g\min}$ (min.torque,max, speed)

For assembly type 1, the control function is reversed:

start of control at  $V_{g\min}$ ,end of control at  $V_{g\max}$ .

Setting of Regulator

Two options are available:

1.HS1-Start of control adjustable-from 0.2-2MPa

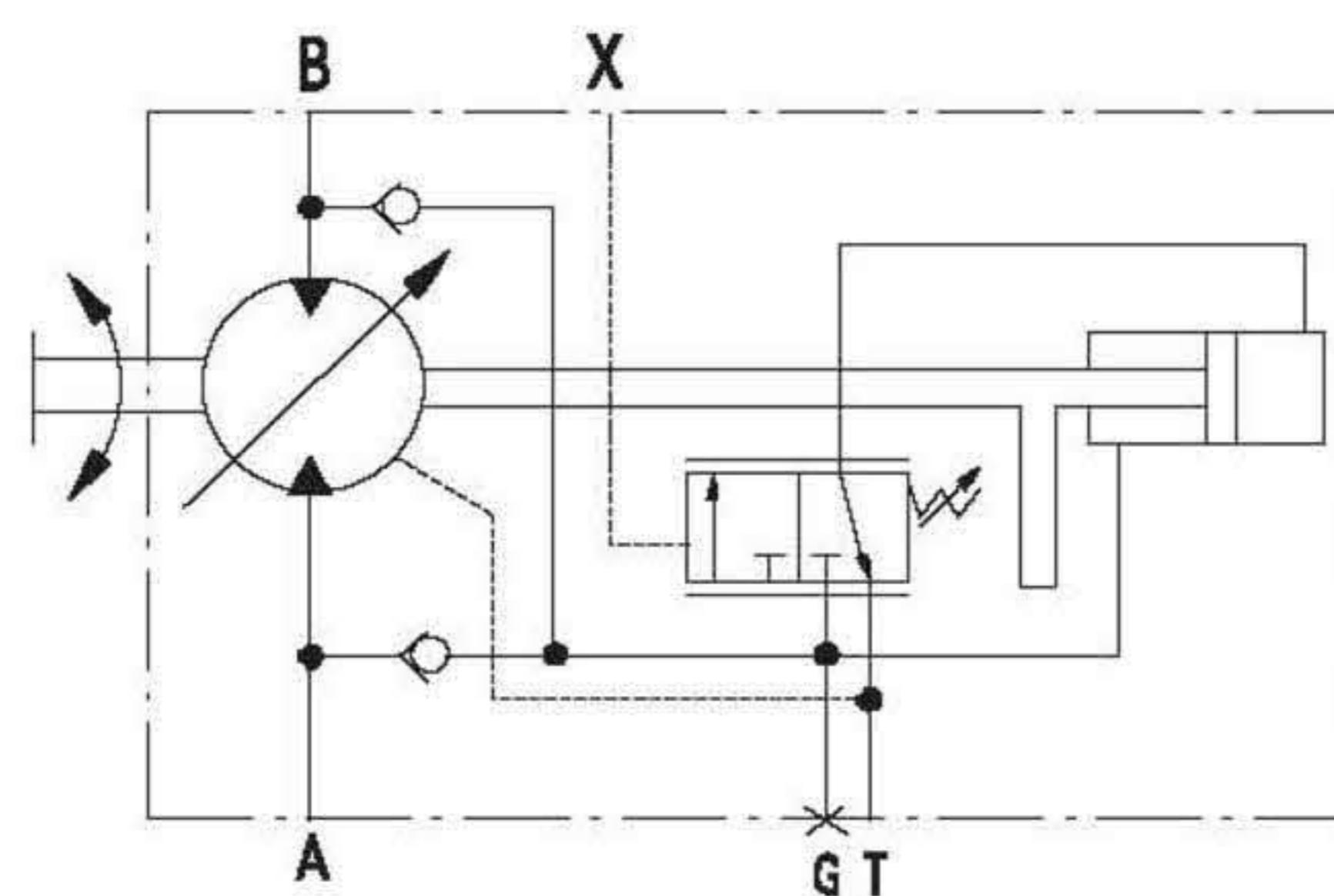
2.HS2-Start of control adjustable-from 0.5-5MPa

( $V_{g\min}-V_{g\max}$ ) -  $\Delta P \leq 0.2$  MPa

The max oil flow at pilot X is approx 0.5L/min.

Should the available operating pressure be < 1.5MPa then an auxiliary pressure of 1.5MPa must be applied at port G.

HS 液控双速变量(HS1, HS2)



### HA 高压自动变量

按工作压力自动控制马达排量

标准结构：按第1种装配型式供货

控制起点在  $V_{g\max}$  (最小扭矩、最高转速)

控制终点在  $V_{g\min}$  (最大扭矩、最低转速)

此种变量方式，当 A 或 B 口的内部工作压力达到设定值时，  
马达由最小排量  $V_{g\min}$  向最大排量  $V_{g\max}$  转变。

控制起点在 8 至 35MPa 间可调。

有两种方式供选用：

1.HA1- 在控制范围内，工作压力保持恒定。 $\Delta P=1$  MPa  
从  $V_{g\min}$  变至  $V_{g\max}$  时，压力升高约为 1MPa。

2.HA2- 在控制范围内，工作压力升高。 $\Delta P=10$  MPa  
从  $V_{g\min}(7^\circ)$  变至  $V_{g\max}(25^\circ)$  时，压力升高 10MPa。

HA 变量可在 X 口进行外控（即带有超调），在这种情况下，  
变量机构的压力设定值（工作压力）按每 0.1MPa 先导  
(外控) 压力下降 1.6MPa 的比率降低。

例如：

变量机构起始变量压力设定值为 30MPa。

先导压力(X 口) : 0MPa 时变量起点在 30MPa。

先导压力(X 口) : 1MPa 时变量起点变为 14MPa。

(30MPa - 10 × 1.6MPa = 14MPa)

### Automatic Control,High Pressure Related,HA

Automatic,control of motor capacity dependent on operating pressure.

Assembly type 1 Standard model:assembly type 1

Start of control at  $V_{g\min}$ (min.torque,max speed)

End of control at  $V_{g\max}$ (max.torque,min speed)

This control device measures the internal operating pressure at port A or B (no pilot line required), and when the set operating pressure is reached, swivels the motor from min.capacity( $V_{g\min}$ ) to max.capacity( $V_{g\max}$ ).

Start of control is adjustable between 8MPa and 35MPa.

Two options are available:

1.HA1-Within the control range,the operating pressure is held practically constant. $\Delta P=1$  MPa Pressure increase between  $V_{g\min}$  and  $V_{g\max}$  is approx 1MPa.

2.HA2-Within the control range,with pressure increase  
 $\Delta P=10$  MPa from  $V_{g\min}(7^\circ)$  to  $V_{g\max}(25^\circ)$ .

The HA control can be overridden at port X.In this case,the set value of pressure at the regulator(operating pressure)is reduced 1.6MPa per 0.1MPa pilot pressure.

Example:

Regulator setting:30MPa.

Pilot pressure(at X):0MPa start of control at 30MPa

Pilot pressure(at X):1MPa start of control at 14MPa

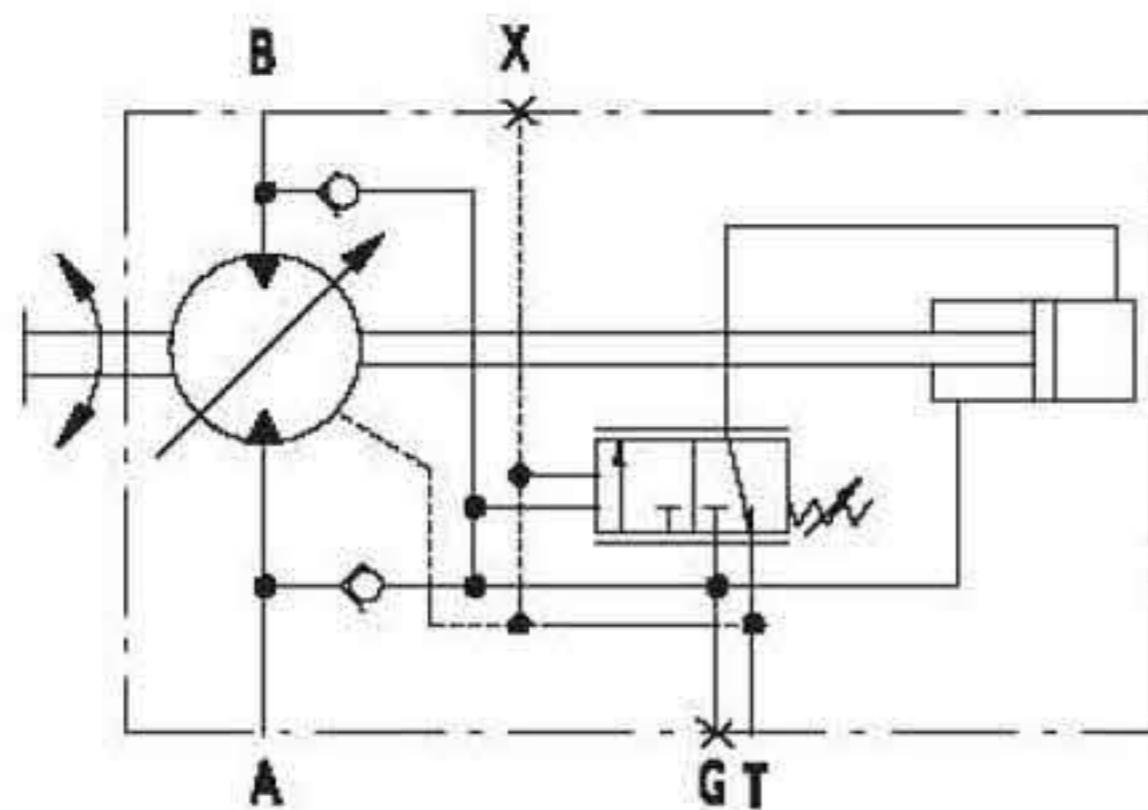
(30MPa - 10 × 1.6MPa = 14MPa)

## Control Type

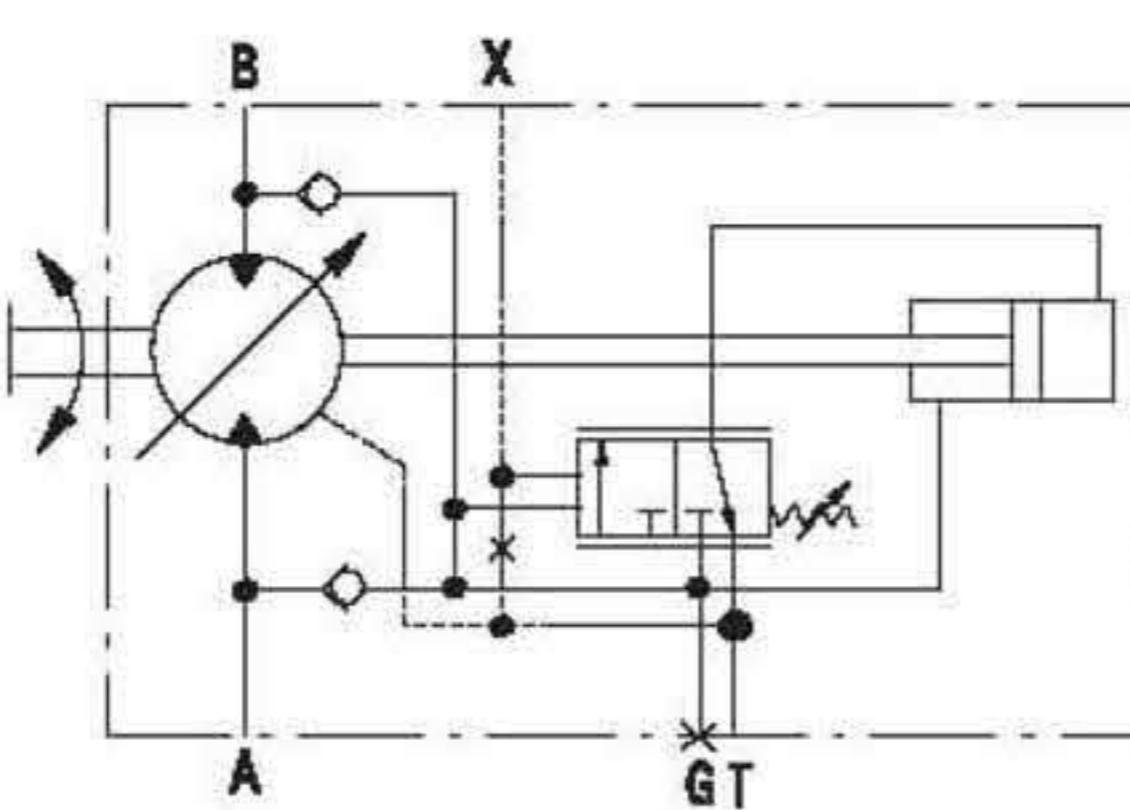
带有超调的 HA 变量有两种方式供选用：

1. HA1H - 在控制范围内，工作压力保持恒定， $\Delta P = 1 \text{ MPa}$ 。
2. HA2H - 在控制范围内，工作压力升高， $\Delta P = 10 \text{ MPa}$ 。  
如果控制仅需达到最大排量，则允许先导压力最高为 5MPa。  
外控口 X 处的供油量 0.5L/min。

HA 高压自动变量 (HA1)



HA 高压自动变量 (HA1H)



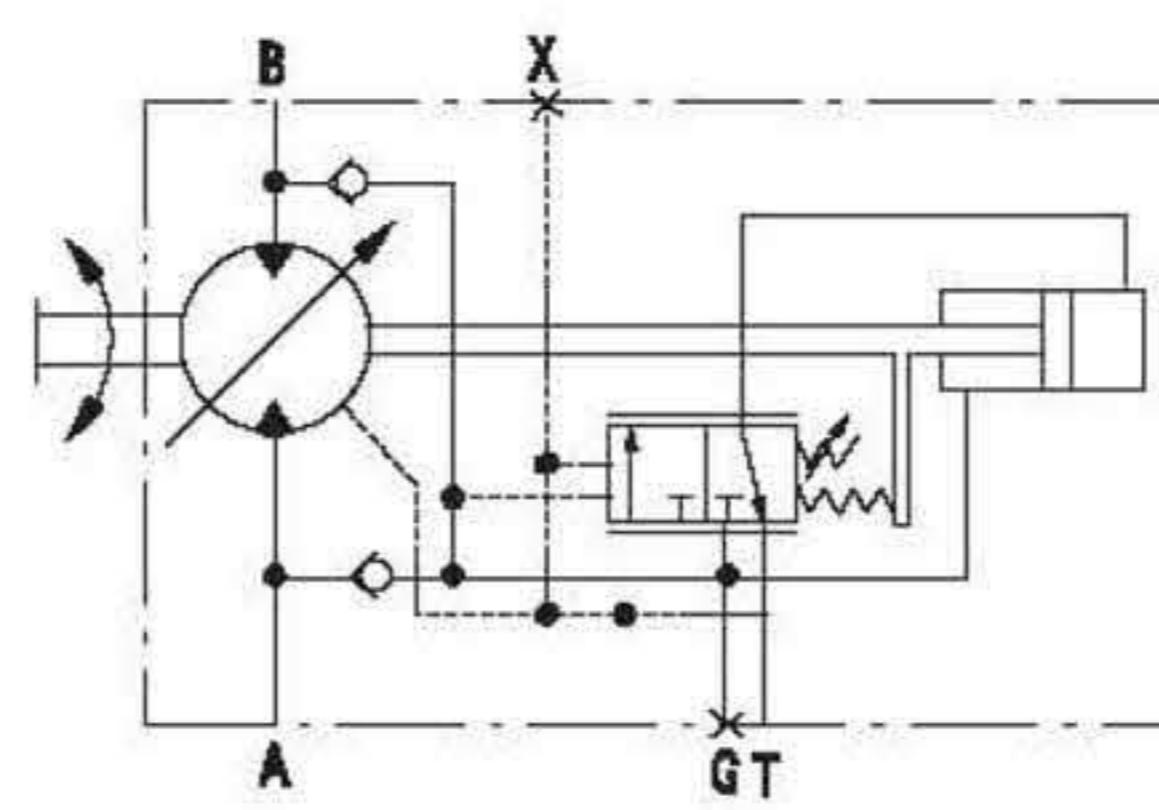
Two options are available for HA control with override.

1. HA1H - With in the control range, the operating pressure is held, practically constant,  $\Delta P = 1 \text{ MPa}$ .
2. HA2H - With in the control range, the operating pressure increases,  $\Delta P = 10 \text{ MPa}$ .

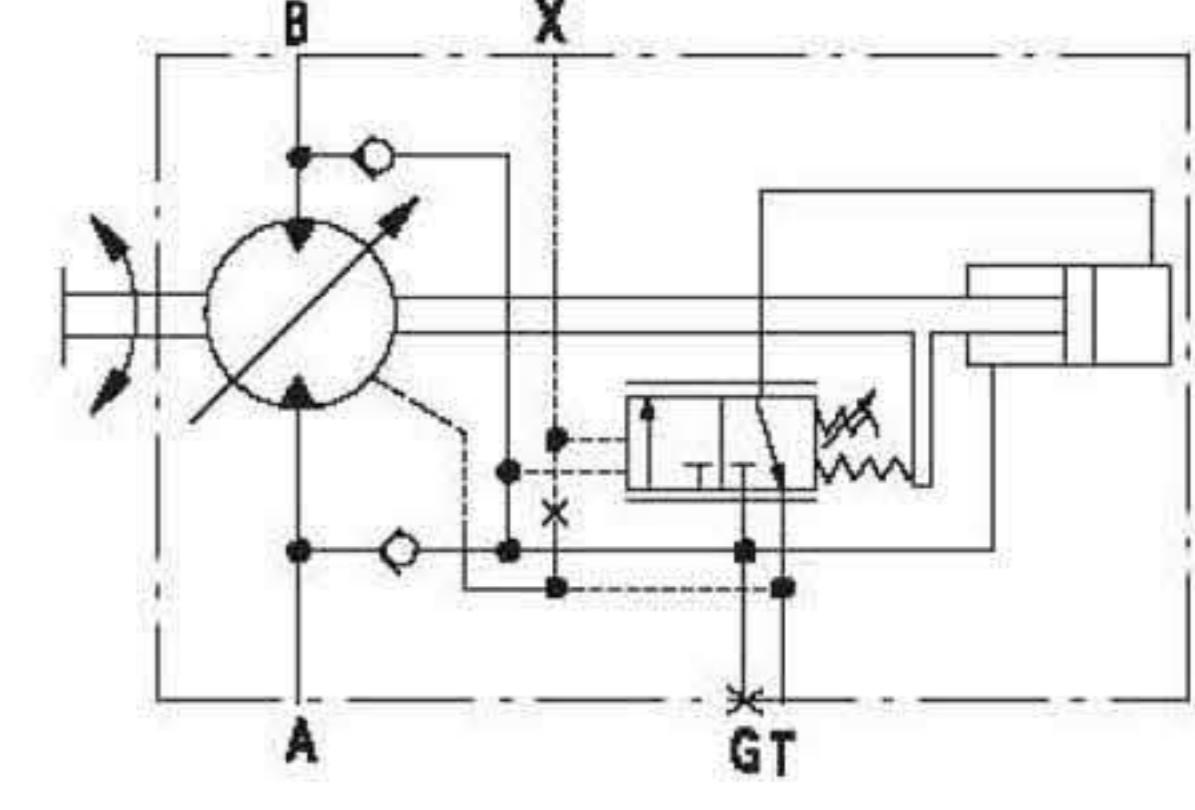
If override is only required to set max. capacity (swivelling the motor to  $V_{g\max}$ ), a pilot pressure of up to 5MPa max is permissible.

The max oil flow at X is approx 0.5L/min.

HA 高压自动变量 (HA2)



HA 高压自动变量 (HA2H)



### ES, 电控双速变量

马达排量处于  $V_{g\min}$  或  $V_{g\max}$  是由控制电磁铁通断来实现。

标准结构：按第 2 种装配型式供货

控制起点在  $V_{g\max}$  (最大扭矩、最低转速)

控制终点在  $V_{g\min}$  (最小扭矩、最高转速)

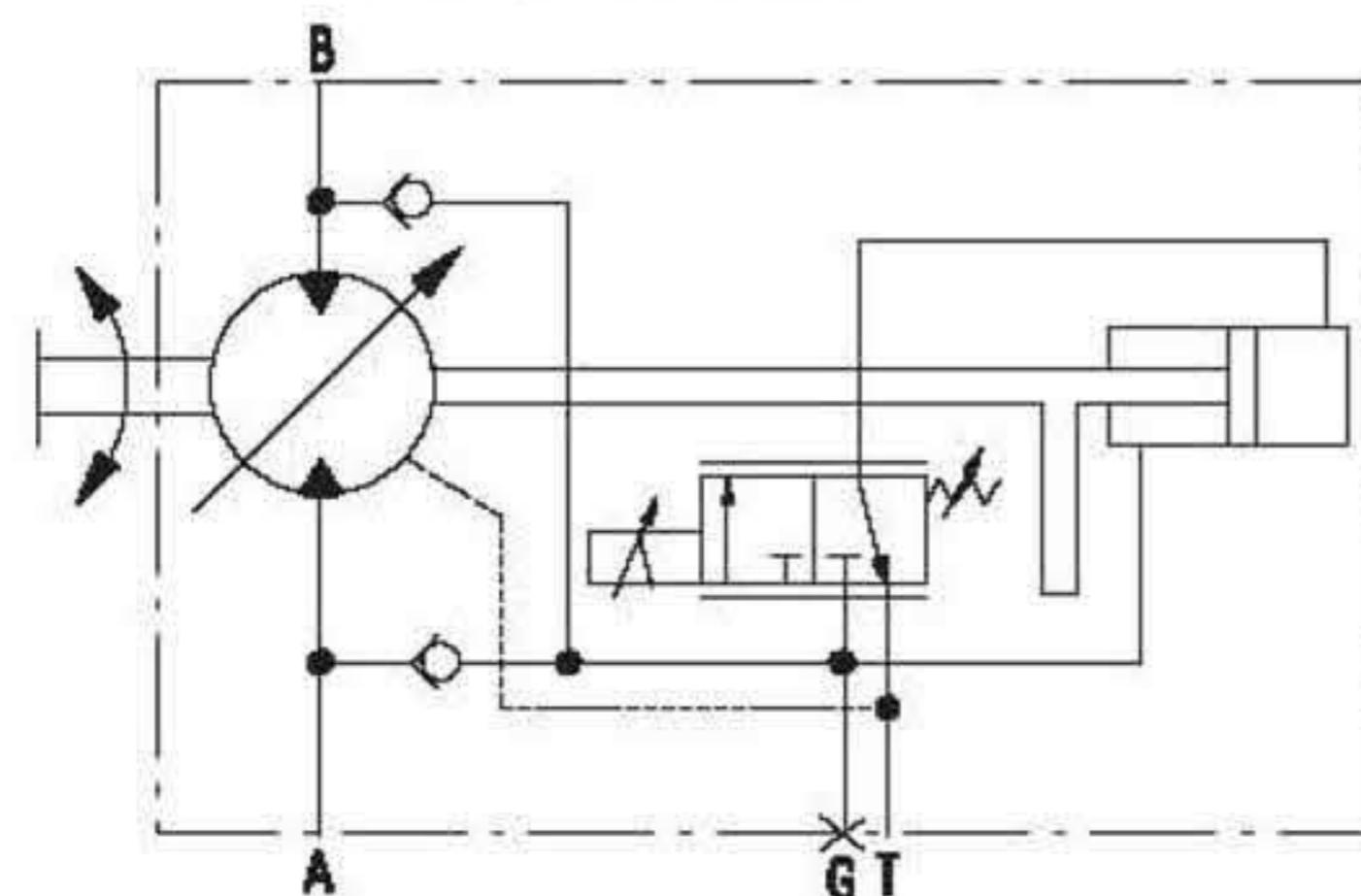
对于第一种装配型式，控制功能相反：

有两种方案供选用：

1. ES1 - 控制电压 12VDC

2. ES2 - 控制电压 24VDC

ES, 电控双速变量



### ES, Electrical 2-Speed Control

The motor capacity is set to  $V_{g\min}$  or  $V_{g\max}$  by switching on or off an electrical current at the switching solenoid.

Standard model: assembly type 2

Start of control at  $V_{g\max}$  (max.torque min speed)

End of control at  $V_{g\min}$  (min.torque max speed)

For assembly type 1 the control function is reversed.

Two options are available:

1. ES1 - control voltage 12VDC

2. ES2 - control voltage 24VDC

### EP, 电控比例变量

根据电信号无级的或双点的控制马达排量

标准结构：按第 2 种装配型式供货

控制起点在  $V_{g\max}$  (最大扭矩、最低转速)

控制终点在  $V_{g\min}$  (最小扭矩、最高转速)

对于第一种装配型式，控制功能相反：

能过比例电磁铁操纵液压控制。

有两种方案供选用：

1. EP1 - 控制电压 12VDC 400mA - 900mA

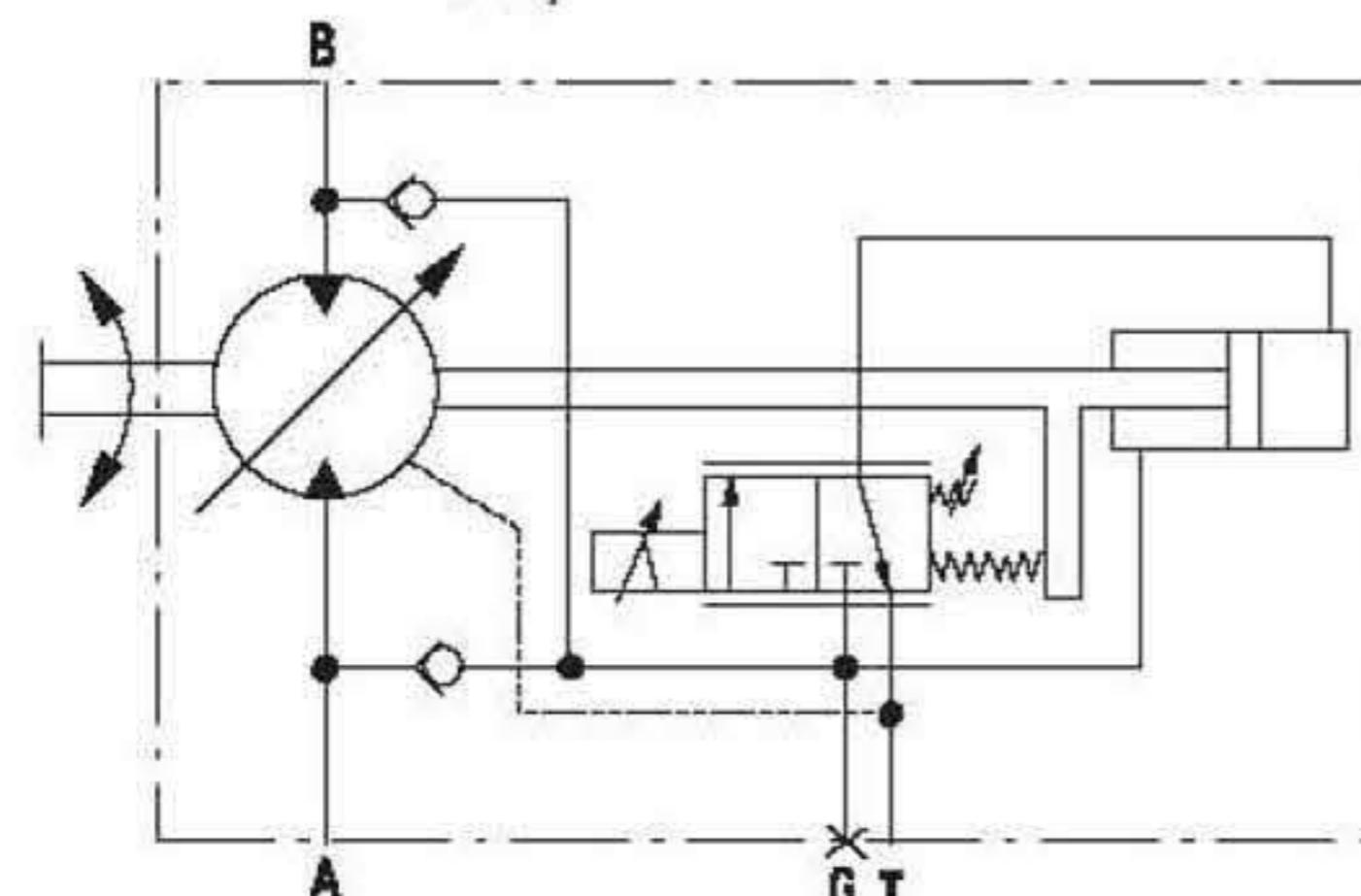
2. EP2 - 控制电压 24VDC 200mA - 450mA

如果仅要求变量马达作双点 (双速) 控制，则只要使

电流通断即可得到这两个位置 (对第 2 种装配型式在  $V_{g\max}$  断电，对第 1 种装配型式在  $V_{g\min}$  断电)。

如果工作压力低于 1.5MPa，则在 G 口要求引入 1.5MPa 的辅助压力。

EP, 电控比例变量



### EP Electrical Proportional Control

For two-speed control of the motor capacity, or for two point control dependent on an electrical signal.

Standard model: assembly type 2

Start of control at  $V_{g\max}$  (max.torque, min.speed)

End of control at  $V_{g\min}$  (min.torque, max.speed)

For assembly type 1, the control function is reversed.

The hydraulic control is operated by a proportional solenoid.

Two options are available:

1. EP1 - control voltage 12VDC

2. EP2 - control voltage 24VDC

Should the variable motor only be required for two point control, simply switching the current on and off is sufficient to attain

these two positions (for assembly type 2; deenergise at  $V_{g\max}$ , for assembly type 1; deenergise at  $V_{g\min}$ ). If the operating pressure is

less than 1.5MPa, then an auxiliary pressure of 1.5MPa is required at port G.

## Control Type

### DA. 转速液控变量

转速液控变量只用于与变量泵 A4V.DA 合用的传动系统。

装配型：2

变量起点，按先导压力：在  $V_{g\max}$ (到  $V_{g\min}$ )

按工作压力：在  $V_{g\min}$ (到  $V_{g\max}$ )

起点在  $V_{g\max}$  (最大扭矩)。

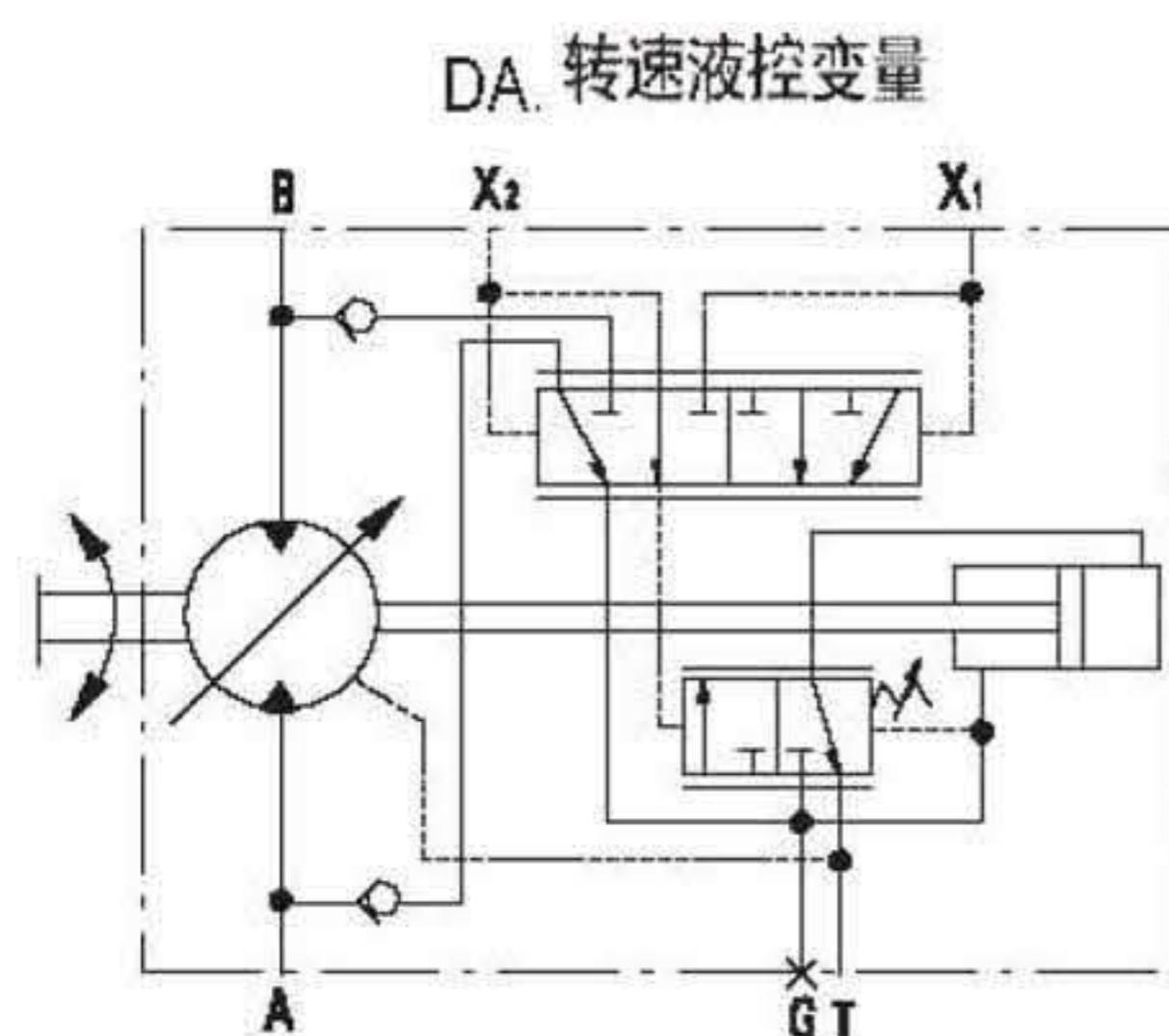
由 A4V 变量泵确定的先导压力(提高原动机转速 = 提高变量泵转速 = 提高先导压力)引到 X1 或 X2 口，视行驶方向而定，使马达向减小排量方向转变(扭矩减小，转速增加)。

若工作压力升高到超过变量机构设定的压力值，则马达向增大量排量方向转变(扭矩增大，转速降低)。

先导压力与高压保持定值： $P_{st}/P_H = 3/100$ 。

先导压力变化 0.3MPa(升或降)相应使工作压力升、降 10MPa。

设计带 DA 变量的驱动时，必须考虑 A4V.DA 变量泵的技术数据。



### MO. 扭矩变量

扭矩变量，主要用来驱动绞车，产生恒定的牵引力。

装配型式：第 1 种装配型式

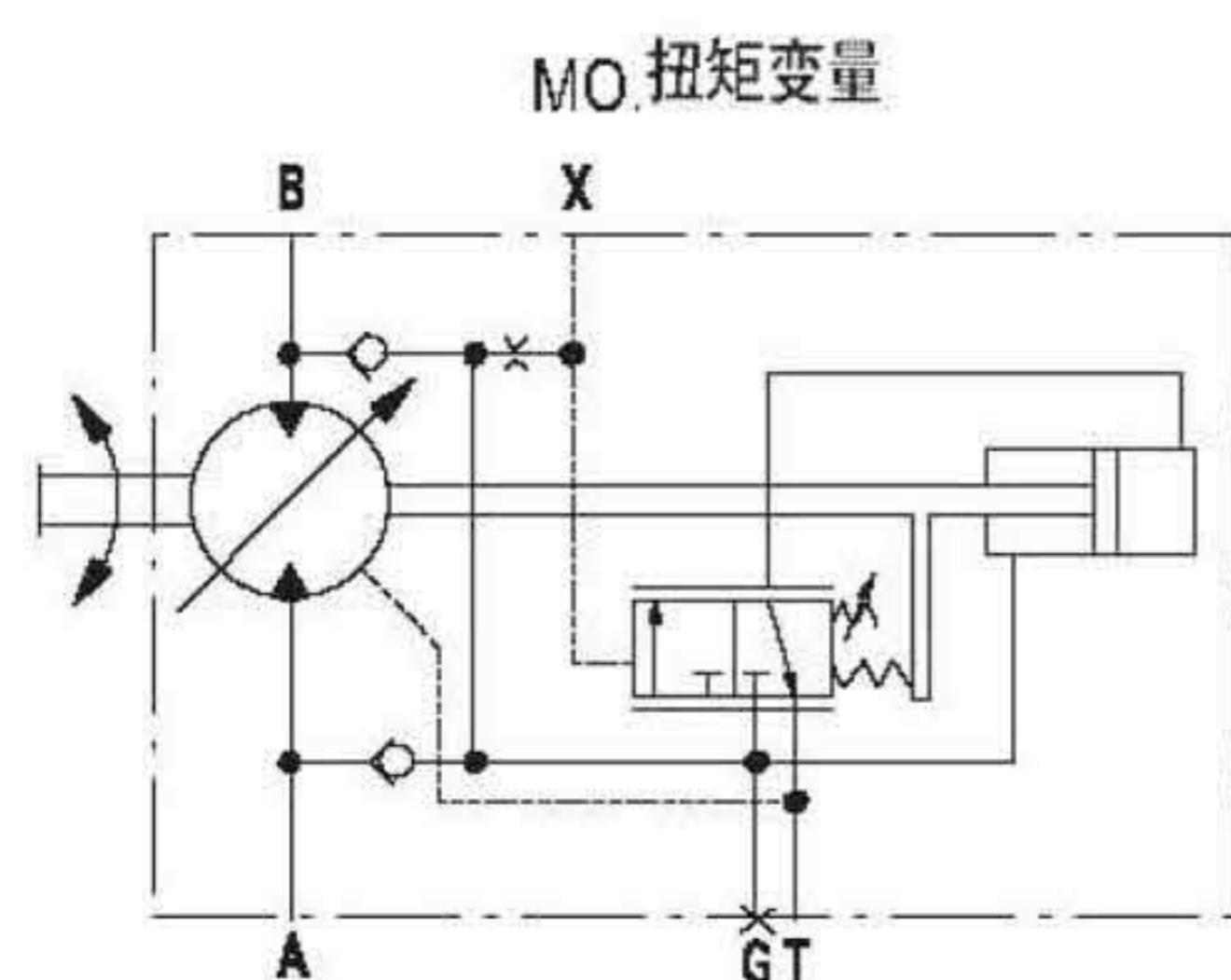
控制起点在  $V_{g\min}$ (最小扭矩、最高转速)

变量机构的设定：

先导压力升高( $V_{g\min} - V_{g\max}$ ) $\Delta p = 5$ MPa，控制起点从 8~35MPa，可调(订货时注明)。

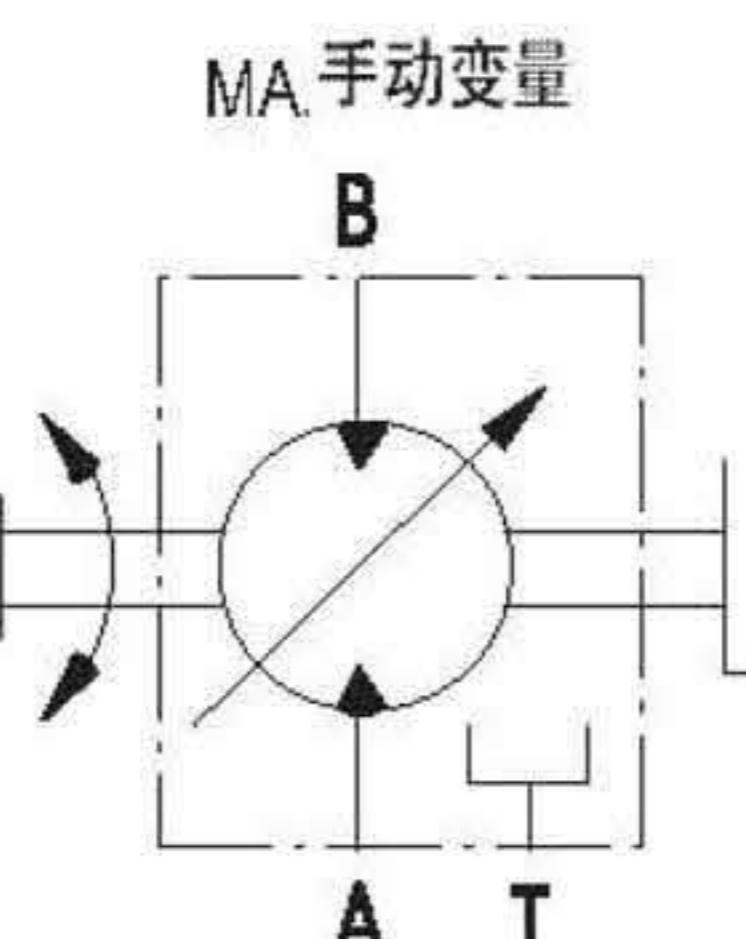
通过改变马达的排量可以得到恒定的扭矩，它可根据需要进行改变，使绞车产生恒定的牵引力。如果卷筒上没有拉力，则马达在较低的压力下工作，从而先导压力也较低，马达排量减小，转速增加，绞车加速运转，直至达到绞车的拉力时保持拉力并停止运转。为限制马达的最高转速，在回中马达前面应设有流量阀或类似元件。

作为扭矩变量本身的先导控制，可采用一个溢流阀调节。X 口最大供油量约为 5L/min，随先导压力与工作压力差的降低，先导油液流量也减小。



### MA. 手动变量

通过手轮驱动螺杆以调节马达的排量。装配型式：第 1 种装配型式



### DA Hydraulic Control, Speed Related.

Speed related hydraulic control is used exclusively for transmission drives in conjunction with variable pump A4V.DA.

Assembly design 2

Start of control, pilot pressure dependent at  $V_{g\max}$ (to  $V_{g\min}$ ), high pressure dependent at  $V_{g\min}$ (to  $V_{g\max}$ )。

Start point at  $V_{g\max}$ (max.torque).

The pilot pressure, which is determined by the variable pump A4V (increasing speed of prime mover=increasing speed of variable pump=increasing pilot pressure) is directed to ports X1 or X2 dependent on the direction of travel, and causes a swivelling towards smaller motor capacity(lower torque ,higher speed).

Should the operating pressure rise above the set pressure value at the regulator, the variable motor swivels to a higher capacity(higher torque,lower speed).

Pilot pressure and high pressure remain in a fixed relationship  $P_{st}/P_H = 3/100$ .

0.3MPa variation pilot pressure(rise or fall)gives a pressure rise or fall of 10MPa in operating pressure.

When designing a drive with a DA control the technical data of the variable pump type A4V.DA must be considered.

### MO, Mooring Control

The mooring control is used mainly for the drive of winches,to generate a constant line pull.

Assembly type 1

Start of control at  $V_{g\min}$ (min.torque,max.speed)

Setting of Regulator

Pilot pressure increase( $V_{g\min} - V_{g\max}$ ) $\Delta p = 5$ MPa.

Start of control adjustable from 8 to 35MPa (must be indicated in cleat text when ordering).

A constant torque, which may be altered according to requirements in order to generate a constant line pull at the winch is achieved by varying the capacity of the variable motor. If there is no pull at the drum, the variable motor requires a lower operating pressure and therefore generates a smaller pilot pressure. The variable motor moves to a min.capacity( $V_{g\min}$ ).The higher motor speed thus resulting (warping speed)causes rapid operation of the winch until the mooring pull required of the winch is reached and set.

In order to limit the maximum speed of the variable motor, a flow limiting valve, or other such suitable, must be placed in the circuit before the motor.

As a pilot control for the mooring control itself, a variable pressure relief valve may be used. The max.oil flow at port X is approx5L/min.The pilot oil flow reduces with lower differential pressure between pilot pressure and operating pressure.

### MA, Manual Control

Adjustment of motor capacity dependent on the position of a threaded spindle-hand operation.

Assembly design 1

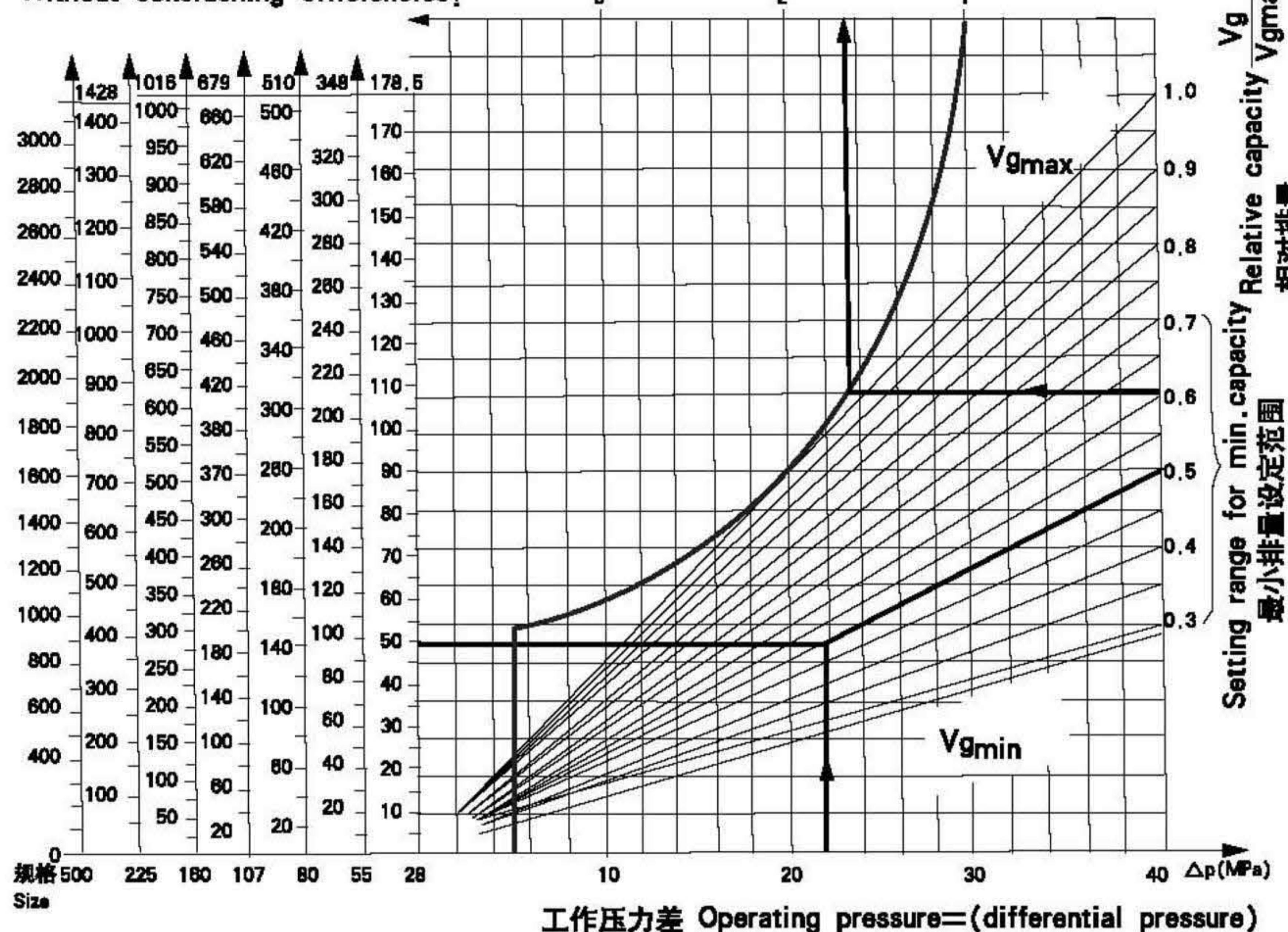
# General Operating Curve

(P-M) 和 ( $\frac{n}{V_g}$  在  $V_{g\max}$  时) 特性  
Characteristic (P-M) and ( $\frac{n}{V_g}$  at  $V_{g\max}$ )

扭矩 M(Nm)未计效率!

Torque M(Nm)

Without considering efficiencies!



## 应用示例 1

规格 55: 压差  $\Delta P=22$  MPa

排量  $V_g=27.4$  ml/r

求: 输出扭矩 M

解: 相对排量

$$\frac{V_g}{V_{g\max}} = \frac{27.4}{54.8} = 0.5$$

在图表即可按  $V_g=0.5V_{g\max}$ ,  $\Delta P=22$  MPa

查出  $M=96$  Nm.

## Example 1

Size 55

Differential pressure  $\Delta P=22$  MPa

Capacity  $V_g=27.4$  ml/r

Required: Output torque M

Solution: Capacity  $V_g=27.4$  ml/r

$$\frac{V_g}{V_{g\max}} = \frac{27.4}{54.8} = 0.5$$

$0.5V_{g\max}$  at 22 MPa gives an output torque M of 96 Nm.

## 应用示例 2

规格 55 排量  $V_g=32.9$  ml/r

求: 相对转速

$$\frac{V_g}{V_{g\max}} = \frac{32.9}{54.8} = 0.6$$

据此由图表中查出相对转速:

$$\frac{n}{n_{\max}} = 1.666$$

即可同样流量下, 马达转速是最大排量( $V_{g\max}$ )时的 1.666 倍。

## Example 2

Size 55

Capacity  $V_g=32.9$  ml/r

Required: Speed ratio

Solution: Capacity  $V_g=32.9$  ml/r

$$\frac{V_g}{V_{g\max}} = \frac{32.9}{54.8} = 0.6$$

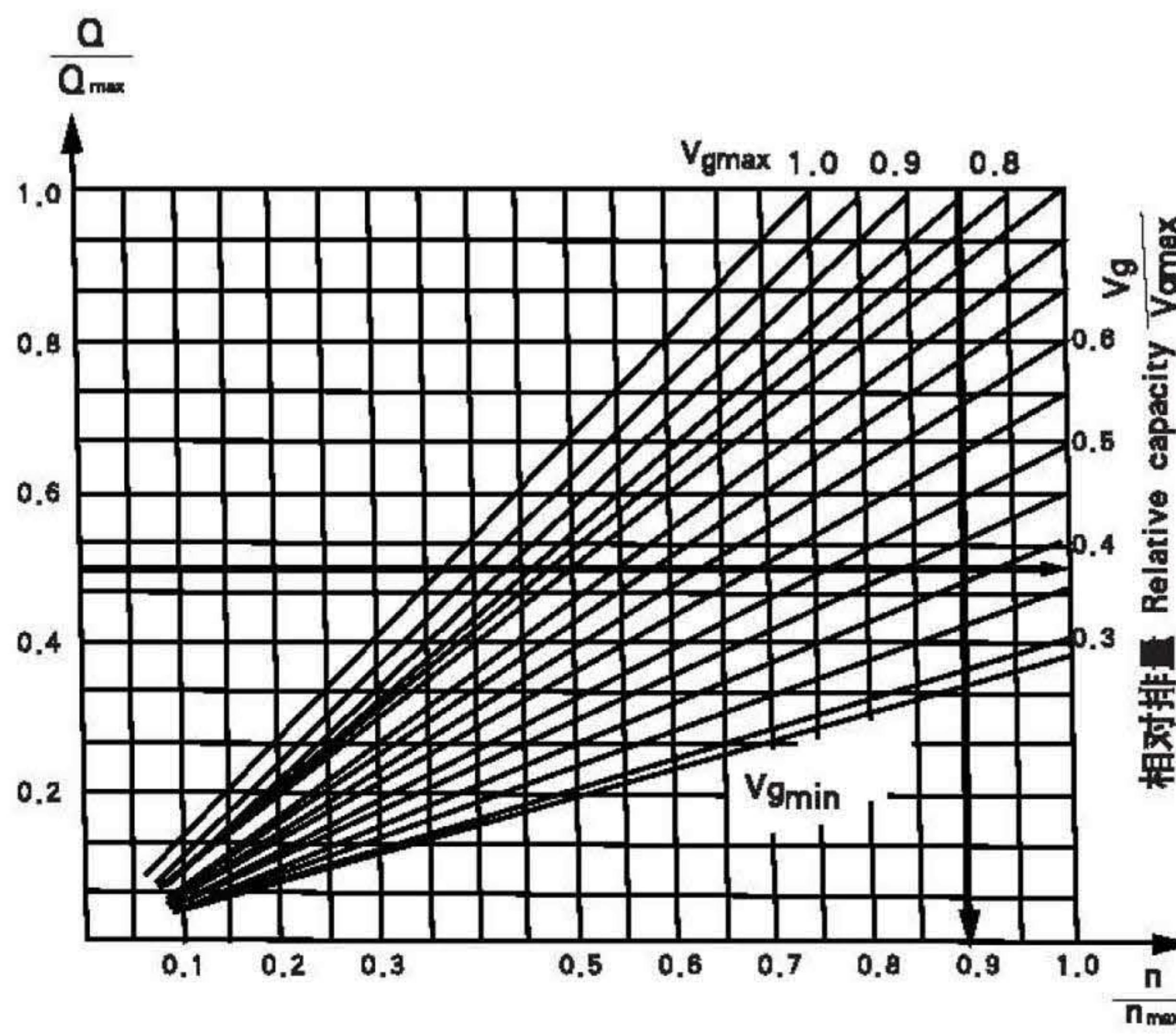
$0.6V_{g\max}$  gives a speed ratio of

$$\frac{n}{n_{\max}} = 1.666$$

I.e. at the same flow, the variable motor speed of rotation at factor of 1.666 times the speed at max capacity( $V_{g\max}$ ).

## 转速与排量的极限值

Limiting values for speed and capacity



## 应用示例 1

规格 107

流量  $Q=160.5$  L/min

求: 不超过马达允许最高转速的最小排量 (当  $V_g < V_{g\max}$ )

解: 规格 107 的允许最大流量是:

$Q_{\max}=321$  L/min. 因此

$$\frac{Q}{Q_{\max}} = \frac{160.5}{321} = 0.5$$

由表查出相对排量为:

$$\frac{V_g}{V_{g\max}} = 0.375$$

因此马达最小排量为:

$$0.375 \times V_{g\max} = 0.375 \times 107 = 40.125 \text{ ml/r}$$

## 应用示例 2

规格 107

马达排量  $V_g=91$  ml/r  $< V_{g\max}$

求: 允许最高转速 n

解:

相对排量

$$\frac{V_g}{V_{g\max}} = \frac{91}{107} = 0.85$$

据此在图表中查出对应的相对转速

$$\frac{n}{n_{\max}} = 0.9$$

$$\therefore n = 0.9 n_{\max} = 0.9 \times 4000 = 3600 \text{ r/min}$$

## Example 1

Size 107

Oil flow  $Q=160.5$  L/min

Required: Minimum permissible capacity in order not to exceed the maximum permissible motor speed (at  $V_g < V_{g\max}$ )

Solution: Max permissible oil flow for size 107 is 321 L/min, therefore

$$\frac{Q}{Q_{\max}} = \frac{160.5}{321} = 0.5$$

This gives a capacity of :

$$\frac{V_g}{V_{g\max}} = 0.375$$

The minimum motor capacity is therefore

$$0.375 \times V_{g\max} = 0.375 \times 107 = 40.125 \text{ ml/r}$$

## Example 2

Size 107

Motor capacity  $V_g=91$  ml/r  $< V_{g\max}$

Required:

Maximum permissible speed n

Solution: Motor capacity

$$V_g = 91 \text{ ml} \quad \therefore \frac{V_g}{V_{g\max}} = \frac{91}{107} = 0.85$$

The motor capacity  $0.85V_{g\max}$  gives

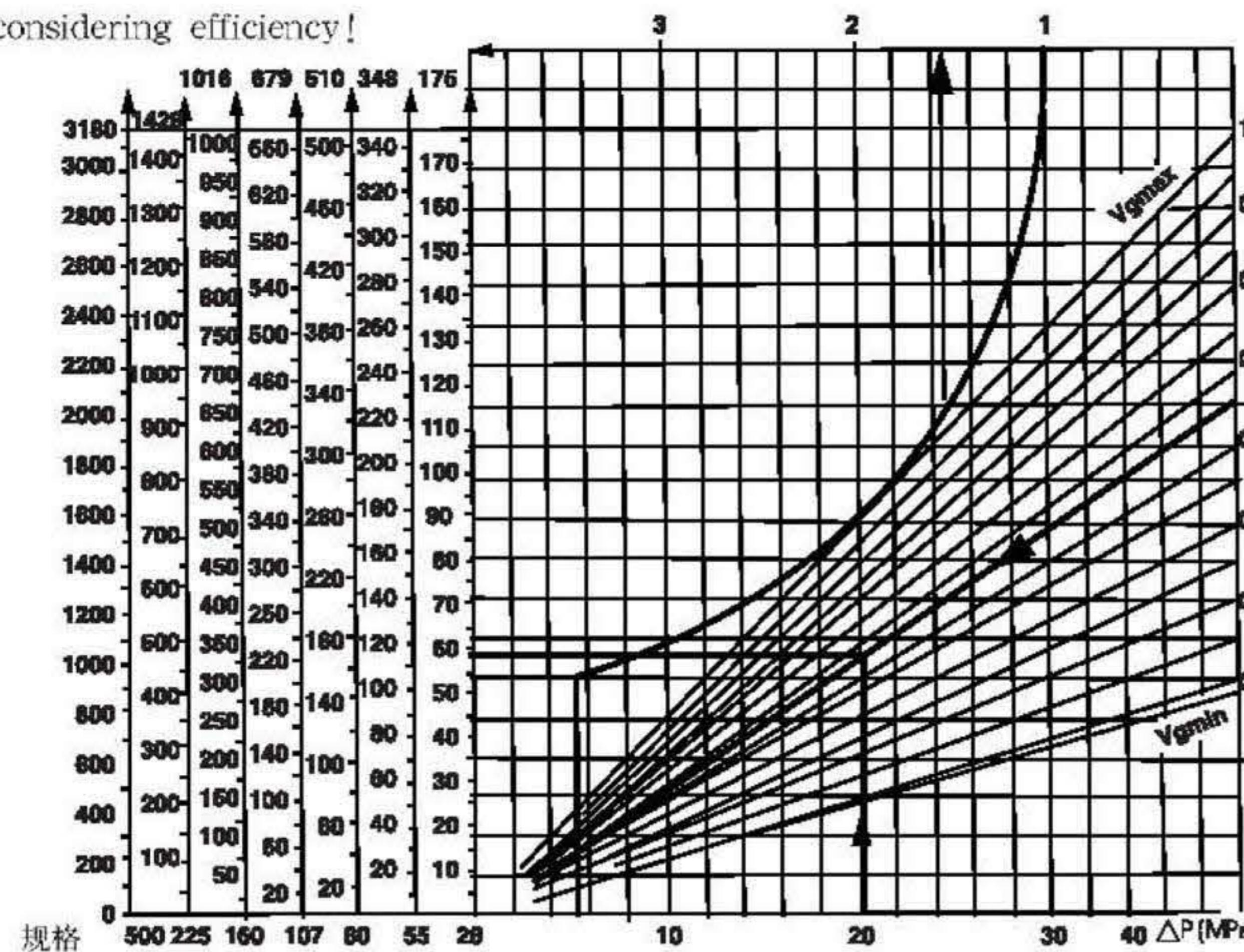
$$\frac{n}{n_{\max}} = 0.9$$

$$\therefore n = 0.9 \times n_{\max} = 0.9 \times 4000 = 3600 \text{ r/min}$$

## Control Curve

(P-M) 和  $(V_g - \frac{n}{n \text{ at } V_{g\max}})$  特性  
Characteristics (P-M) and  $(V_g - \frac{n}{n \text{ at } V_{g\max}})$   
扭矩 Torque M(Nm)

未计效率! Without considering efficiency!



应用示例:  
规格 size

当  $P_s = 0.8 \text{ MPa}$  及  $\Delta P = 20 \text{ MPa}$  时  
求: 输出扭矩和相对转速

解:  
 $P_s = 0.8 \text{ MPa}$  对应的  $\frac{V_g}{V_{g\max}}$  = 0.65  
和  $\frac{n}{n \text{ at } V_{g\max}}$  = 1.54

$V_g = 0.65 \times V_{g\max} = 0.65 \times 54.8 = 35.6 \text{ ml/r}$

在  $\Delta P = 20 \text{ MPa}$  时的扭矩  
 $M = 114 \text{ Nm}$ .

Example

size 55, HDI

Start of control at pilot pressure increase  
 $\Delta P_s = 1 \text{ MPa}$   
available pilot pressure main pressure  
 $P_s = 0.8 \text{ MPa}$  and  $\Delta P = 20 \text{ MPa}$

Required: Output torque and speed ratio

Solution: At a Pilot pressure of 0.8 MPa  
a capacity ratio  $\frac{V_g}{V_{g\max}} = 0.65$   
and speed ratio  $\frac{n}{n \text{ at } V_{g\max}} = 1.54$   
 $\frac{V_g}{V_{g\max}} = 0.65$  gives a capacity of  
 $0.65V_{g\max} = 0.65 \times 54.8 = 35.6 \text{ ml/r}$   
At a main pressure (differential pressure)  
of  $\Delta P = 20 \text{ MPa}$  the output torque will be  
approximatei approxi 114Nm

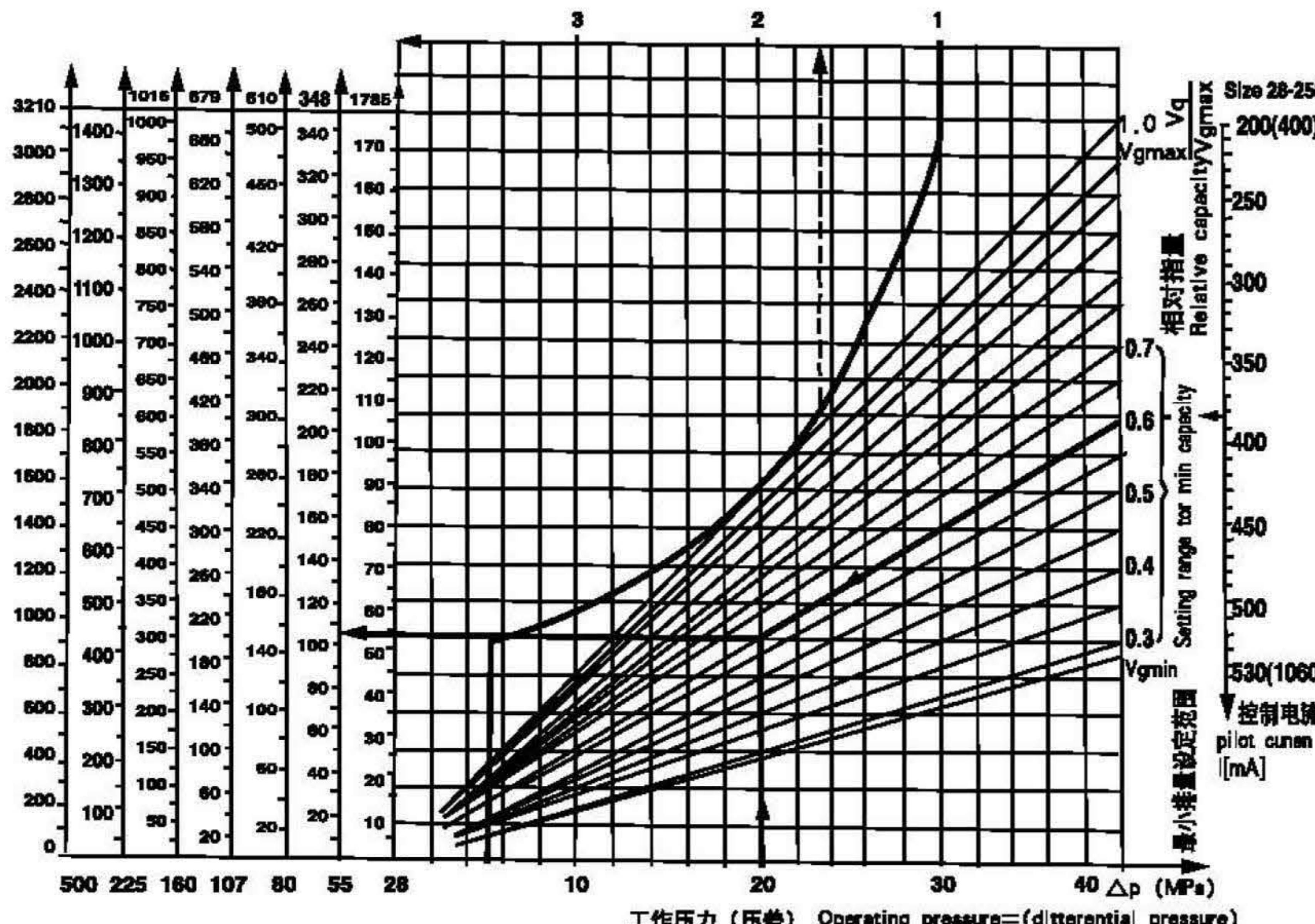
### EP 特性曲线 Control Curve

(P-M) 和  $(V_g - \frac{n}{n \text{ at } V_{g\max}})$  特性

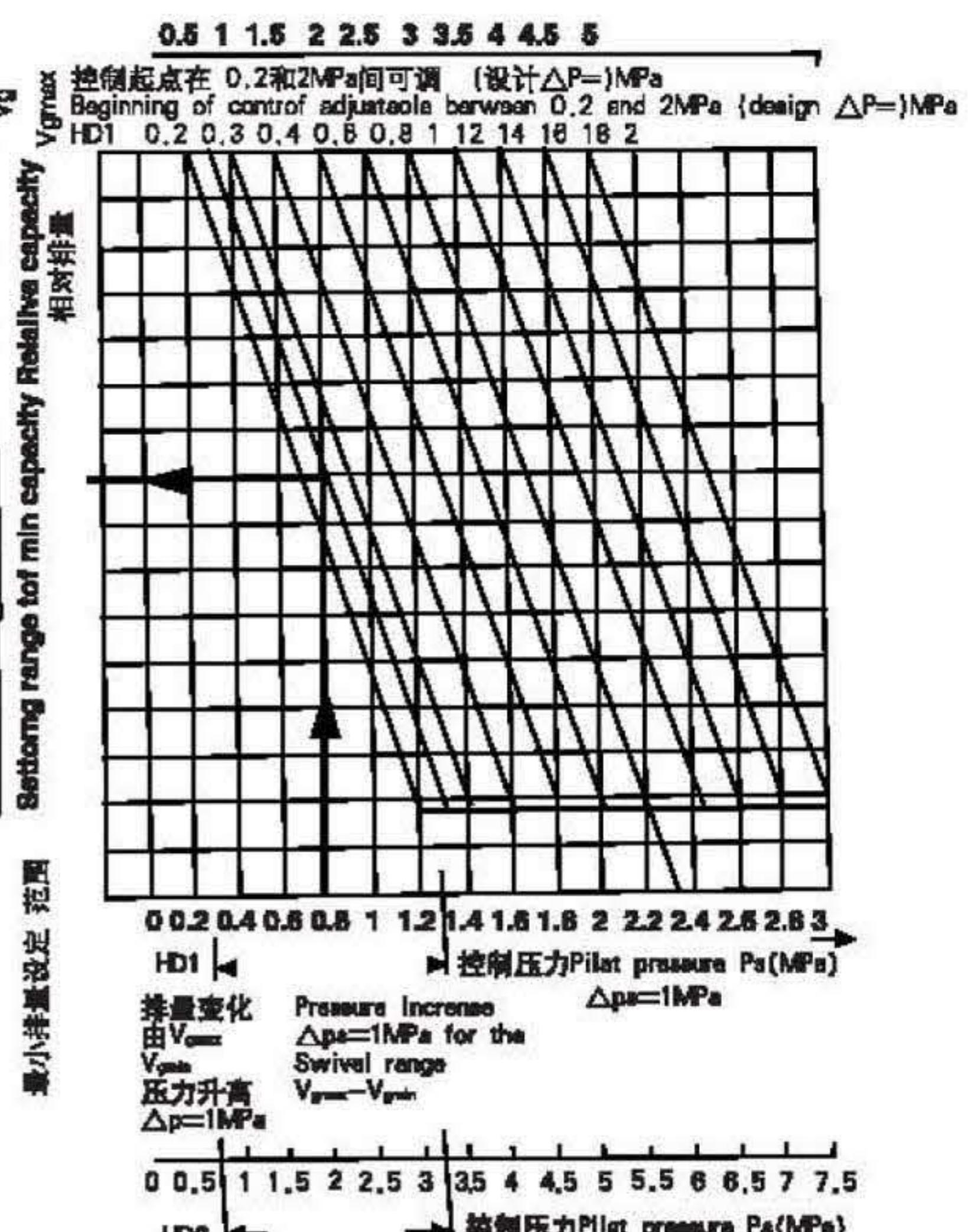
Characteristics (P-M) and  $(V_g - \frac{n}{n \text{ at } V_{g\max}})$

扭矩 Torque M(Nm)

未计效率! Without considering efficiency!



控制起点在 0.5 和 5MPa 间可调 (设计  $\Delta P_s = 2.5 \text{ MPa}$ )  
Beginning of control adjustable between 0.5 and 5MPa  
(design  $\Delta P_s = 2.5 \text{ MPa}$ )



排量变化由  $V_{g\max}$  由  $V_{g\min}$  增量变化  
 $\Delta P_s = 1 \text{ MPa}$  为  $\Delta P_s = 2.5 \text{ MPa}$   
压力升高  $V_{g\max} - V_{g\min}$   
 $\Delta P_s = 1 \text{ MPa}$   $\Delta P_s = 2.5 \text{ MPa}$

应用示例:

规格 55; 控制电流 385mA(24V)

工作压力  $\Delta P = 20 \text{ MPa}$

求: 输出扭矩和相对转速

解: 查表得 385mA 时的相对排量

$\frac{V_g}{V_{g\max}} = 0.6$

其对应的转速比

$\frac{n}{n \text{ at } V_{g\max}}$  = 1.666

即在相同的流量下, 马达转速是最大排量  $V_{g\max}$  时的 1.666 倍。

由表中可以查出相对排量

$\frac{V_g}{V_{g\max}} = 0.6$

则  $V_g = 0.6V_{g\max}$

=  $0.6 \times 54.8$

=  $32.9 \text{ ml/r}$

在  $\Delta P = 20 \text{ MPa}$  时的输出扭矩

$M = 105 \text{ Nm}$

Example:

Size 55

Pilot current 385 mA(24V)

Operating pressure  $\Delta P = 20 \text{ MPa}$

Required: Output torque and speed ration

Solution: At a pilot current of 385 mA,  
a capacity ratio  $\frac{V_g}{V_{g\max}} = 0.6$  and a speed ratio of

$\frac{n}{n \text{ at } V_{g\max}} = 1.666$

is obtained i.e. for same oil flow the variable motor rotates at a factor of 1.666 faster than at max capacity  $V_{g\max}$ . The capacity ratio  $\frac{V_g}{V_{g\max}} = 0.6$

gives a capacity of  $0.6V_{g\max} = 0.6 \times 54.8 = 32.9 \text{ ml/r}$ . At an operating pressure of  $\Delta P = 20 \text{ MPa}$  the output torque is approx 105Nm.

# Control Curve

## HA 特性曲线 Control Curve

(P-M) 和 ( $\frac{n}{V_g}$  在  $V_{g\max}$  时) 特性

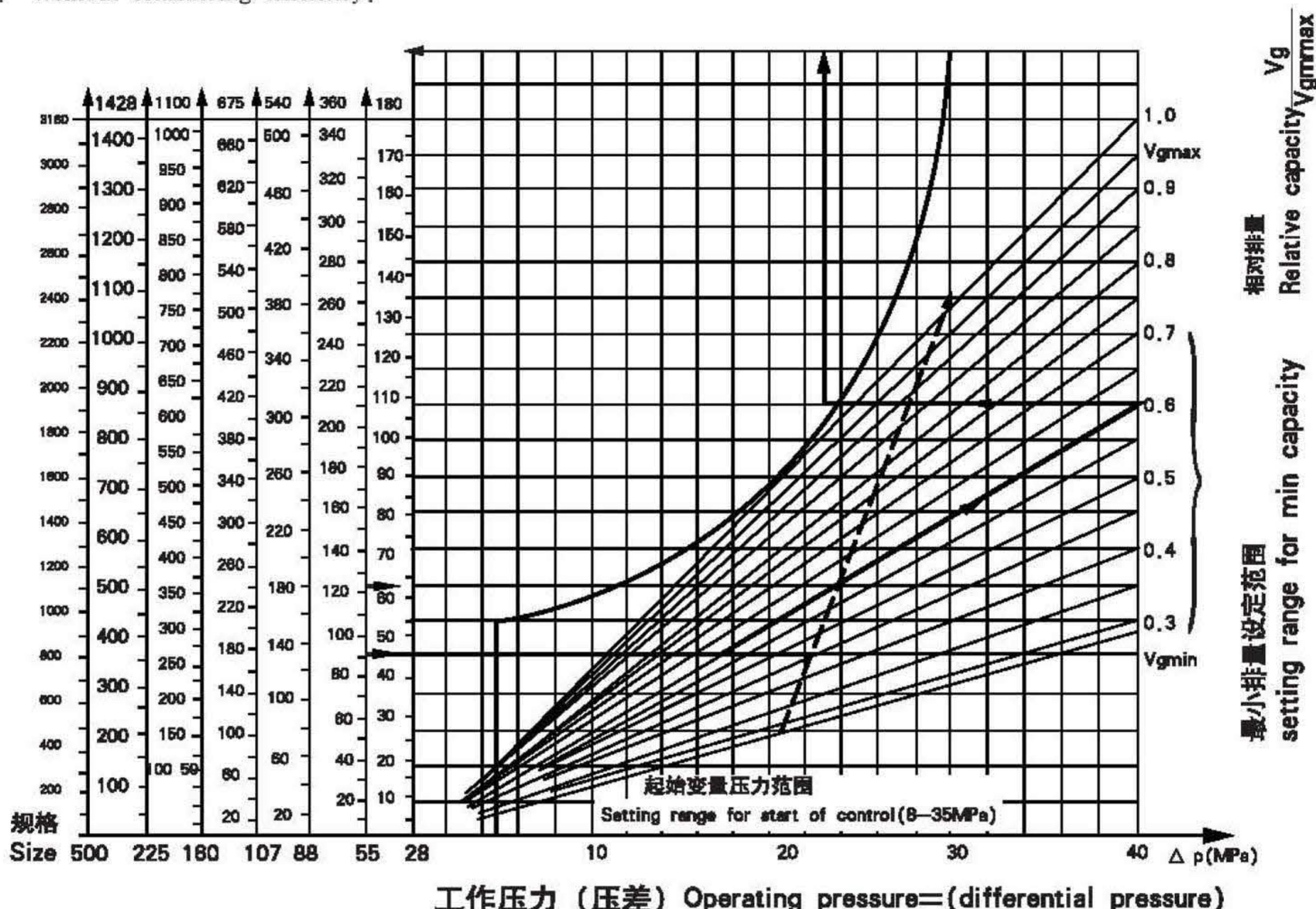
Characteristic (P-M) and ( $\frac{n}{V_g}$  at  $V_{g\max}$ )

相对转速

Speed ratio  $\frac{n}{n \text{ at } V_{g\max}}$

扭矩 Torque M(Nm)

未计效率! Without considering efficiency!



### 应用示例 1

规格 55: HA1

变量起点压力设定为 17MPa 从  $V_{g\min}$  到  $V_{g\max}$  压力恒定, 输出扭矩  $M=90\text{Nm}$ ,

求: 马达排量和相对转速。

解:

对于  $M=90\text{Nm}$  和  $\Delta P=17\text{MPa}$  由图表查出相对排量为

$$\frac{V_g}{V_{g\max}} = 0.6$$

和相对转速  $\frac{n}{n \text{ 在 } V_{g\max} \text{ 时}} = 1.666$ .

即在相同流量下马达的转速是在最大排量时约 1.666 倍。

这时的排量

$$V_g = 0.6 \times V_{g\max} = 0.6 \times 54.89 \\ = 32.9\text{ml/r}$$

### 应用示例 2

规格 55: HA2

变量起点压力设定为 20MPa 从  $V_{g\min}$  到  $V_{g\max}$  压力升高 10MPa; 输出扭矩  $M=122\text{Nm}$ ;

求: 马达排量工作压力和相对转速。

解: 对 HA 的变量马达按下述步骤求解

先找出起始变量压力 20MPa 时与  $V_{g\min}$  线的交点和变量终点压力 20+10=30MPa 与  $V_{g\max}$  线的交点, 该两点的连线即为该马达的变量特性曲线。

当  $M=122\text{Nm}$  时对应于该点的工作压力  $\Delta P=23.5\text{MPa}$ ; 相对排量为:

$$\frac{V_g}{V_{g\max}} = 0.6$$

相对转速为  $\frac{n}{n \text{ 在 } V_{g\max} \text{ 时}} = 1.666$

$$\text{排量 } V_g = 0.6 \times V_{g\max} \\ = 0.6 \times 54.89 \\ = 32.9\text{ml/r}$$

### Example 1

Size 55: HA 1

Start control set at 17MPa

Model without pressure increase from  $V_{g\min}$  to  $V_{g\max}$ .

Output torque  $M=90\text{Nm}$

Required: Motor capacity and speed ratio

Solution: For a required output torque of 90 Nm and an operating pressure  $\Delta P=17\text{MPa}$  a capacity ratio

$$\frac{V_g}{V_{g\max}} = 0.6 \text{ and a speed ratio}$$

$\frac{n}{n \text{ at } V_{g\max}} = 1.666$ , is obtained i.e.

at the same oil flow, the variable motor rotates at a factor of 1.666 faster than at max capacity  $V_{g\max}$ .

The capacity ratio

$$V_g = 0.6 \times V_{g\max} = 0.6 \times 54.89 \\ = 32.9\text{ml/r}$$

### Example 2

Size 55: HA2

Start of control set at 20MPa Model with pressure increase from  $V_{g\min}$  to  $V_{g\max}$  10MPa. Required output torque  $M=122\text{Nm}$ .

Required: Motor capacity operating pressure and speed ratio.

Solution: For variable motor HA2 with pressure increase, other characteristics apply.

These are obtained as follows.

The intersection point between line  $V_{g\min}$  and the pressure line for the end of control (e.g. start of control 20 MPa pressure increase 10MPa=end of control 30 MPa) is taken.

These two points are joined by a straight line. This is the correct characteristic line. For the required output torque of 122 Nm in the example, an operating pressure of approx 23.5 MPa (3.5MPa pressure increase) and a capacity ratio of

$$\frac{V_g}{V_{g\max}} = 0.6$$

is obtained together with a speed ratio

$$\frac{n}{n \text{ at } V_{g\max}} = 1.666.$$

The capacity ratio

$$V_g = 0.6 \times V_{g\max} \\ = 0.6 \times 54.89 \\ = 32.9\text{ml/r}$$

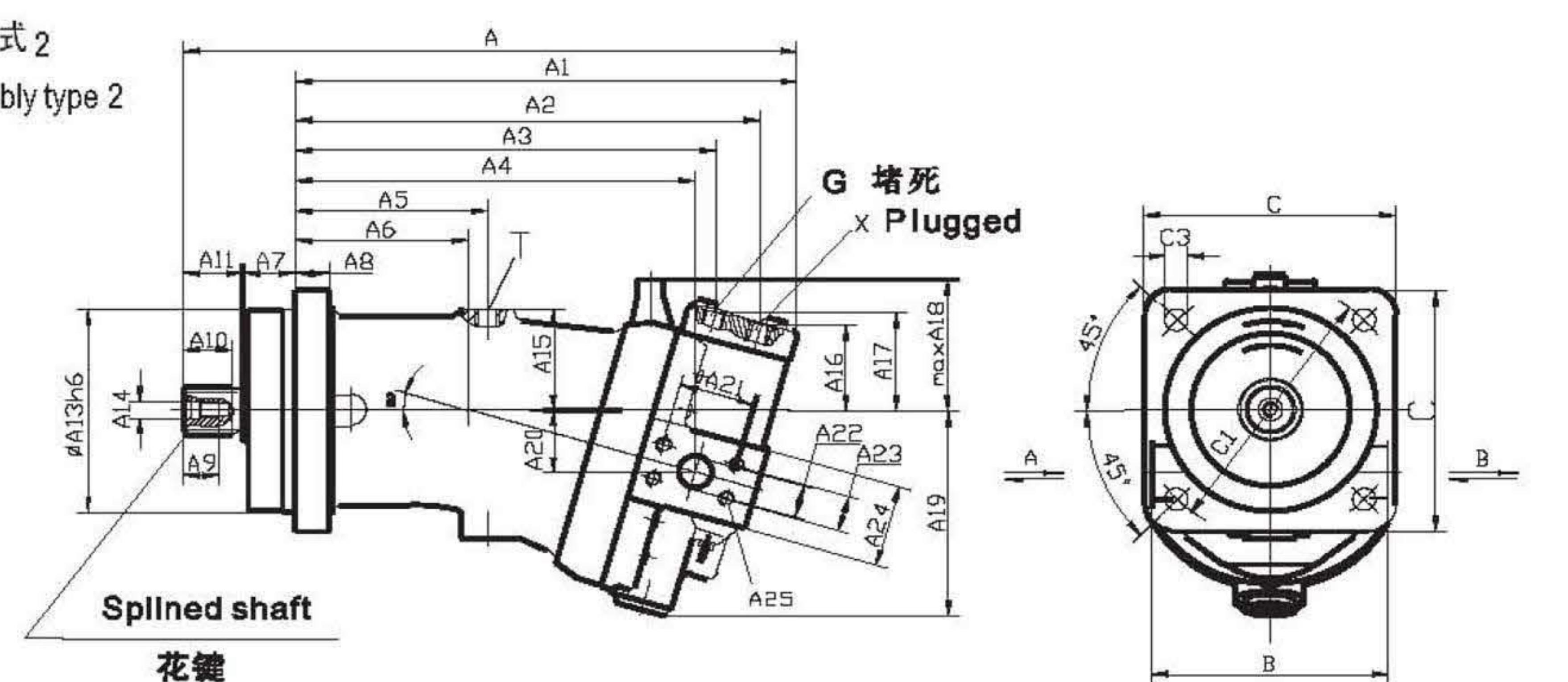
## Installation dimensions

外形尺寸 Unit Dimensions

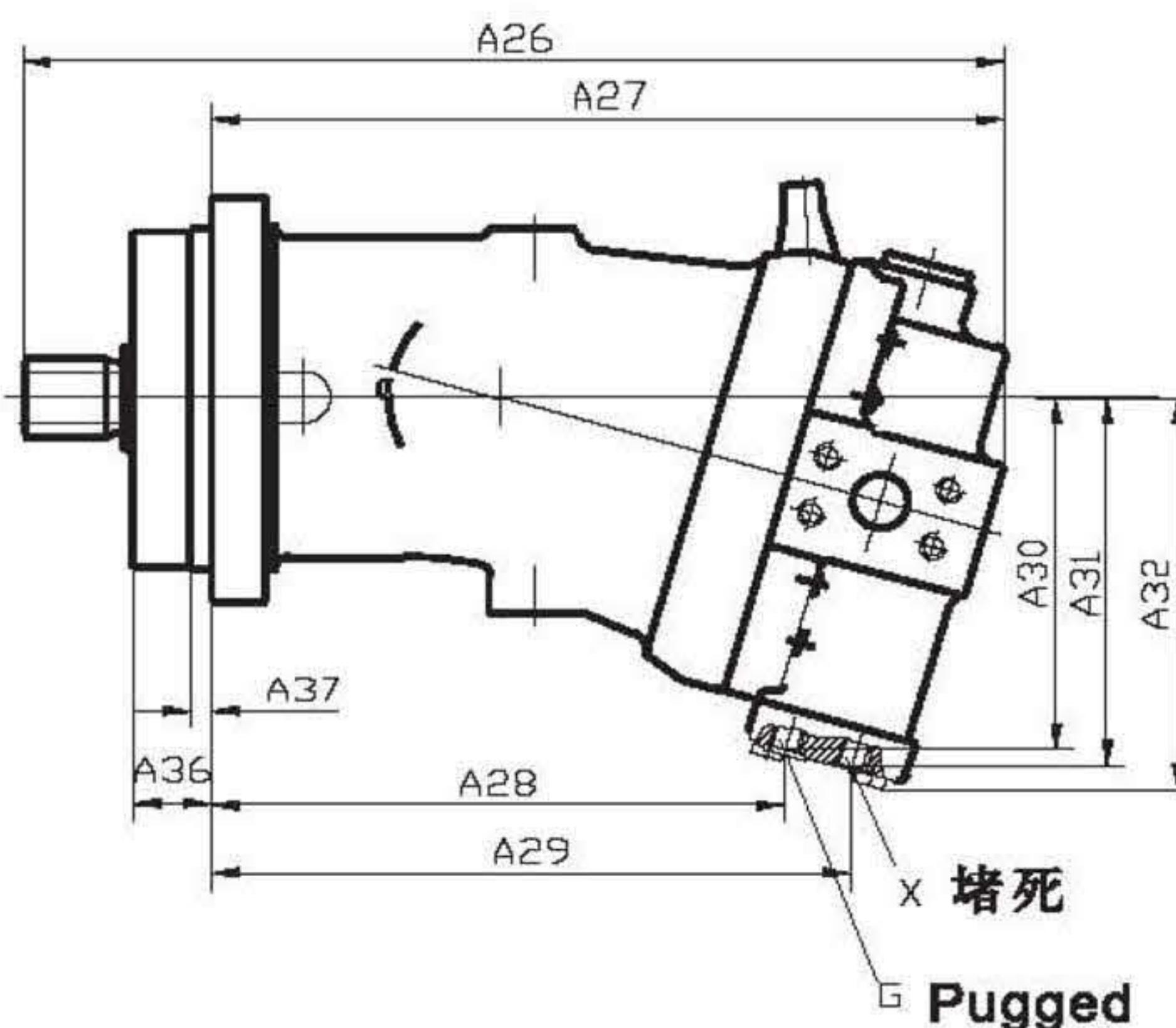
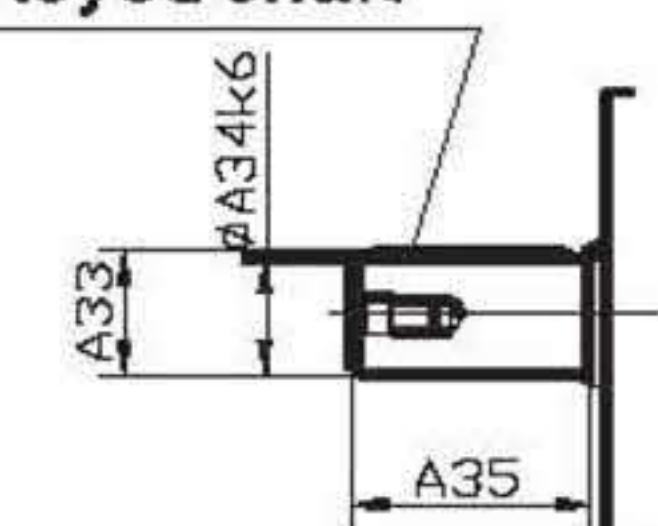
规格 Size 28-225

HD、HS 变量 Control

装配方式 2  
Assembly type 2

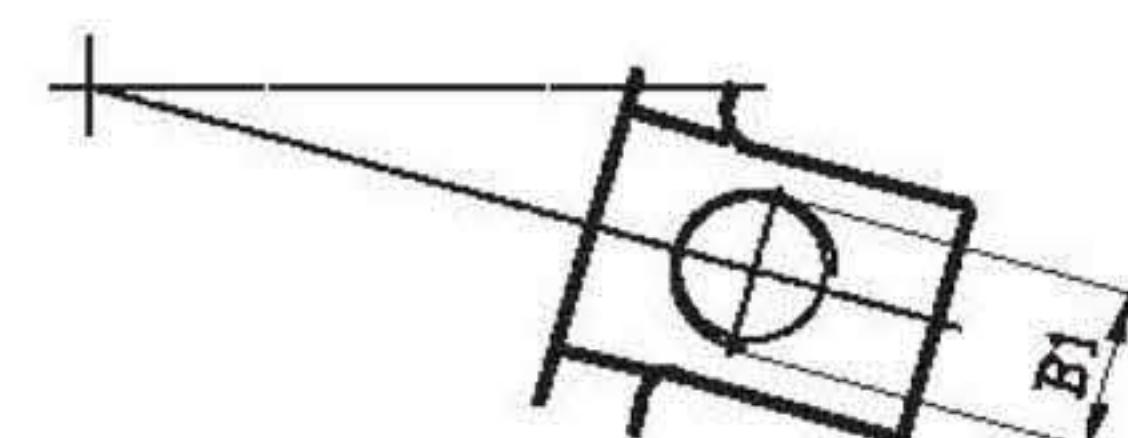


平键  
Keyed shaft



SAE 法兰连接 (压力油口)  
螺纹连接 (压力油口)

SAE pressure port  
Threaded pressure port



A,B, 工作油口  
G 多元件同步控制  
和遥控压力油口  
X 先导 (外控) 油口  
T 壳体 · 油口  
x 堵死  
Plugged

service port  
port for synchronous control  
of multiple units and for  
remote control pressure.  
pilot pressure  
case drain

### 规格

Size	A	A <sub>1</sub>	A <sub>2</sub>	A <sub>3</sub>	A <sub>4</sub>	A <sub>5</sub>	A <sub>6</sub>	A <sub>7</sub>	A <sub>8</sub>	A <sub>9</sub>	A <sub>10</sub>	A <sub>11</sub>	A <sub>12</sub>	A <sub>13</sub>	A <sub>14</sub>	A <sub>15</sub>	A <sub>16</sub>	A <sub>17</sub>	A <sub>18</sub>	A <sub>19</sub>	A <sub>20</sub>	A <sub>21</sub>	A <sub>22</sub>	A <sub>23</sub>	A <sub>24</sub>	深	A <sub>26</sub>	A <sub>27</sub>	A <sub>28</sub>
28	317	249	230	206	189	107	75	25	16	19	28	43M16 × 1.5	100	M8	50	57	64	81	110	33	50.8	20	23.8	45	M10	17	298	230	152
55	379	312	291	264	249	123	108	32	20	28	28	35M18 × 1.5	125	M12	63	52	60	84	132	40	50.8	20	23.8	53	M10	17	368	301	208
80	440	368	345	316	297	152	137	32	23	28	33	40M18 × 1.5	140	M12	71	59	68	99	150	46	57.2	25	27.8	64	M12	18	425	353	252
107	463	378	356	326	301	145	130	40	25	28	37.5	45M18 × 1.5	160	M12	80	63	71	104	162	49	57.2	25	27.8	64	M12	18	442	357	259
160	530	440	412	377	354	213	156	40	28	36	42.5	50M22 × 1.5	180	M16	88	66	77	108	182	57	66.7	32	31.8	70	M14	19	513	423	302.5
225	573	468	441	405	375	222	162	50	32	36	43.5	55M22 × 1.5	200	M16	96	74	85	121	199	61	66.7	32	31.8	70	M14	21	546	441	324

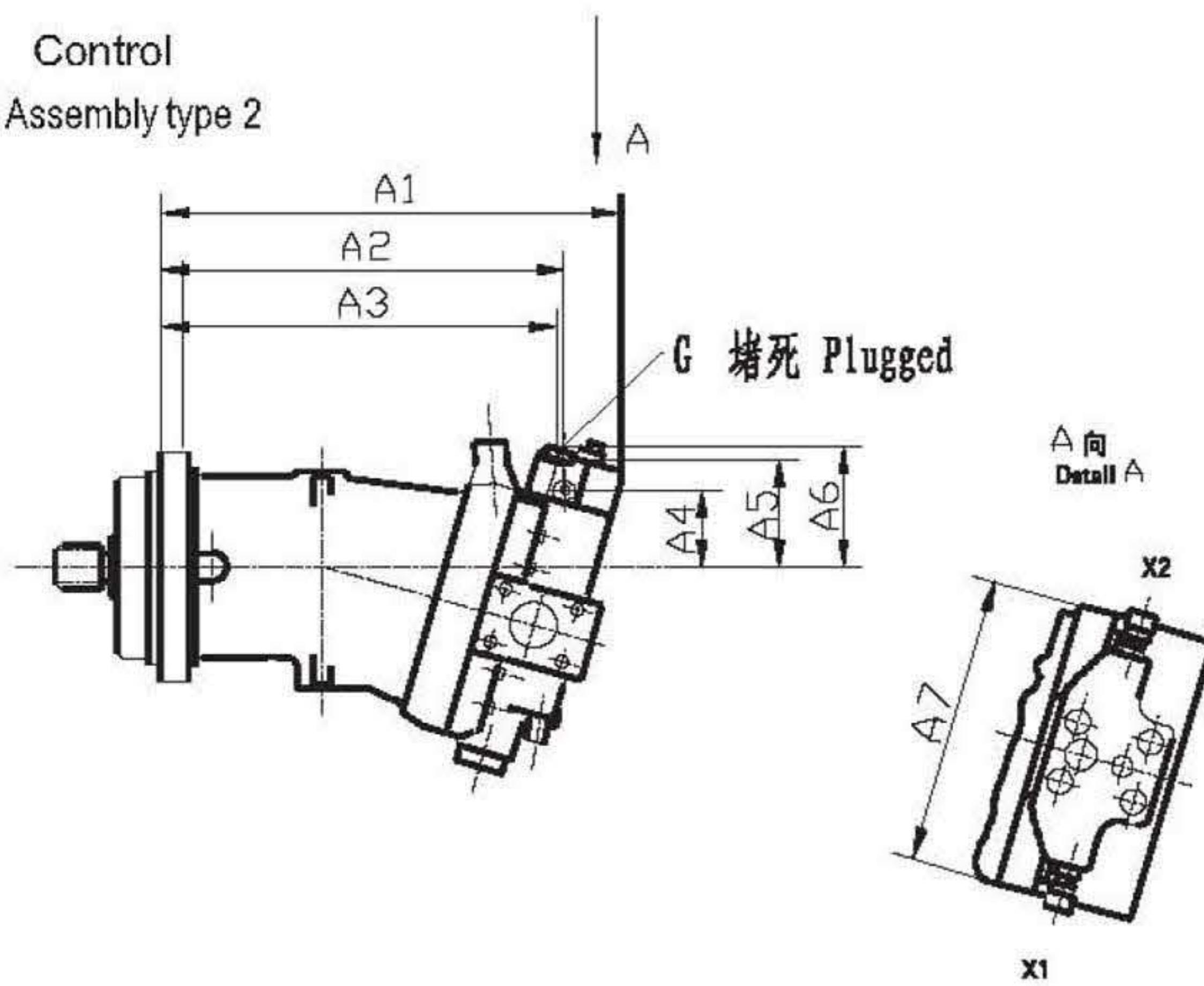
### 规格

Size	A <sub>19</sub>	A <sub>30</sub>	A <sub>31</sub>	A <sub>32</sub>	A <sub>33</sub>	A <sub>34</sub>	A <sub>35</sub>	A <sub>36</sub>	A <sub>37</sub>	B	B <sub>1</sub>	C	C <sub>1</sub>	C <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>3</sub>	GB1096-79	DIN 5480	GB3478.1-83	G		X	
28176	124	131	139	27.9	25	50	23	8	116	M27 × 2	118	125	12	11	键 8 × 50	W25 × 1.25 × 18 × 9g	EXT18Z × 1.25M × 30R × 5f	M12 × 1.5	M14 × 1.5			
55235	133	141	153	32.9	30	60	29	10	142	M33 × 2	150	160	16	13.5	键 8 × 50	W30 × 2 × 14 × 9g	EXT14Z × 2m × 30R × 5f	M14 × 1.5	M14 × 1.5			
80282	152	161	177	38	35	70	29.5	10	172	M42 × 2	165	180	16	13.5	键 10 × 56	W35 × 2 × 16 × 9g	EXT16Z × 2m × 30R × 5f	M14 × 1.5	M14 × 1.5			
107288	164	173	188	43.1	40	80	35	10	178	M42 × 2	190	200	20	17.5	键 12 × 63	W40 × 2 × 18 × 9g	EXT18Z × 2m × 30R × 5f	M14 × 1.5	M14 × 1.5			
160338	182.5	193	201	48.5	45	90	36.5	11.5	208	M48 × 2	210	224	20	17.5	键 14 × 70	W45 × 2 × 21 × 9g	EXT21Z × 2m × 30R × 5f	M14 × 1.5	M14 × 1.5			
225359	201	211	219	53.5	50	100	50	12	226	M48 × 2	236	250	25	22	键 14 × 80	W50 × 2 × 24 × 9g	EXT24Z × 2m × 30R × 5f	M14 × 1.5	M14 × 1.5			

## Installation dimensions

DA 变量 Control

装配方式 2 Assembly type 2



规格

Size	A <sub>1</sub>	A <sub>2</sub>	A <sub>3</sub>	A <sub>4</sub>	A <sub>5</sub>	A <sub>6</sub>	A <sub>7</sub>	X <sub>1</sub> , X <sub>2</sub>
28	253	212	209	53	73	81	144	M14 × 1.5
55	317	272	268	49	70	77	146	M14 × 1.5
80	371	326	322	56	77	83	152	M14 × 1.5
107	380	336	332	59	81	88	152	M14 × 1.5
160	442	387	383	65	86	94	158	M14 × 1.5
225	471	416	411	73	95	103	158	M14 × 1.5

其余尺寸见 HD/HA.

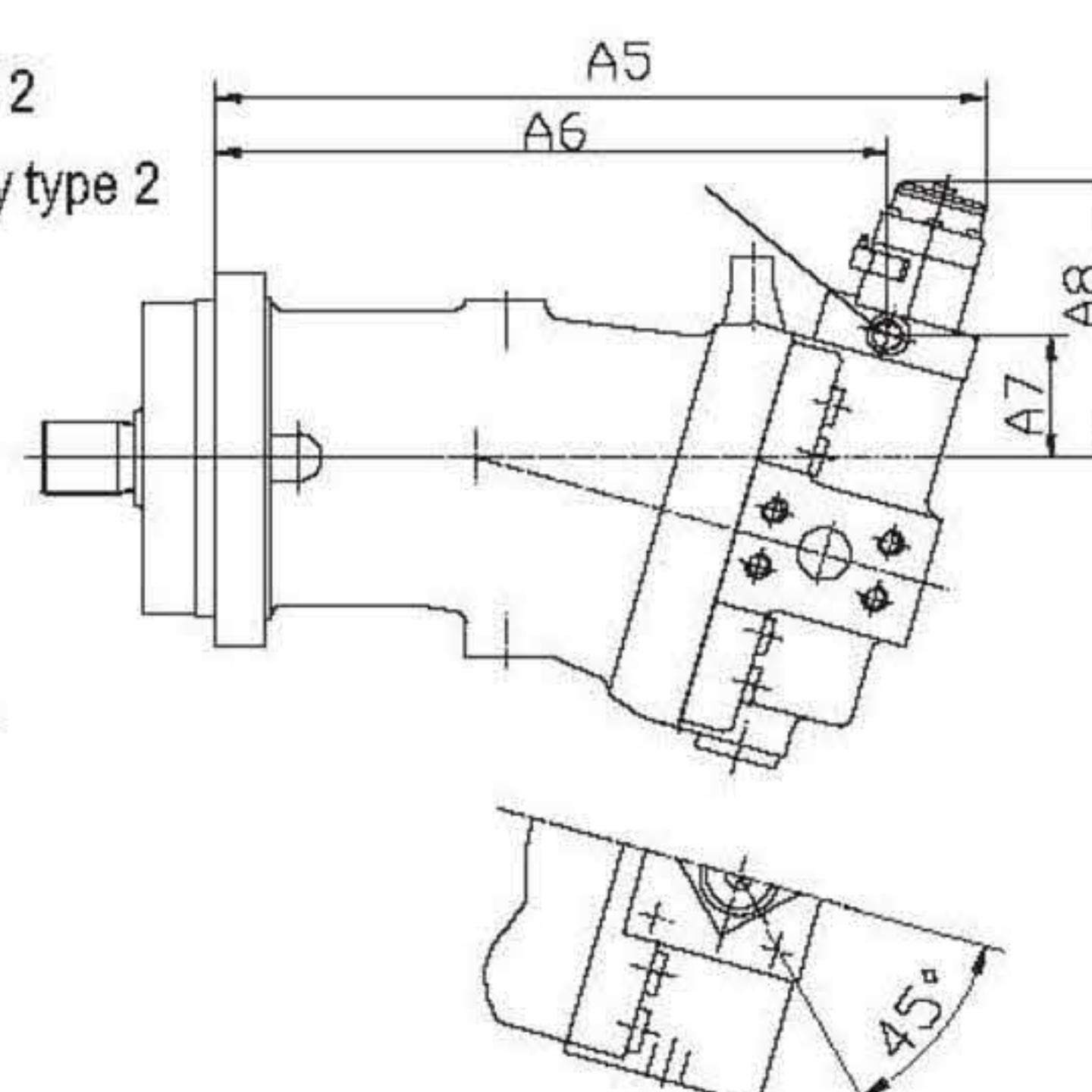
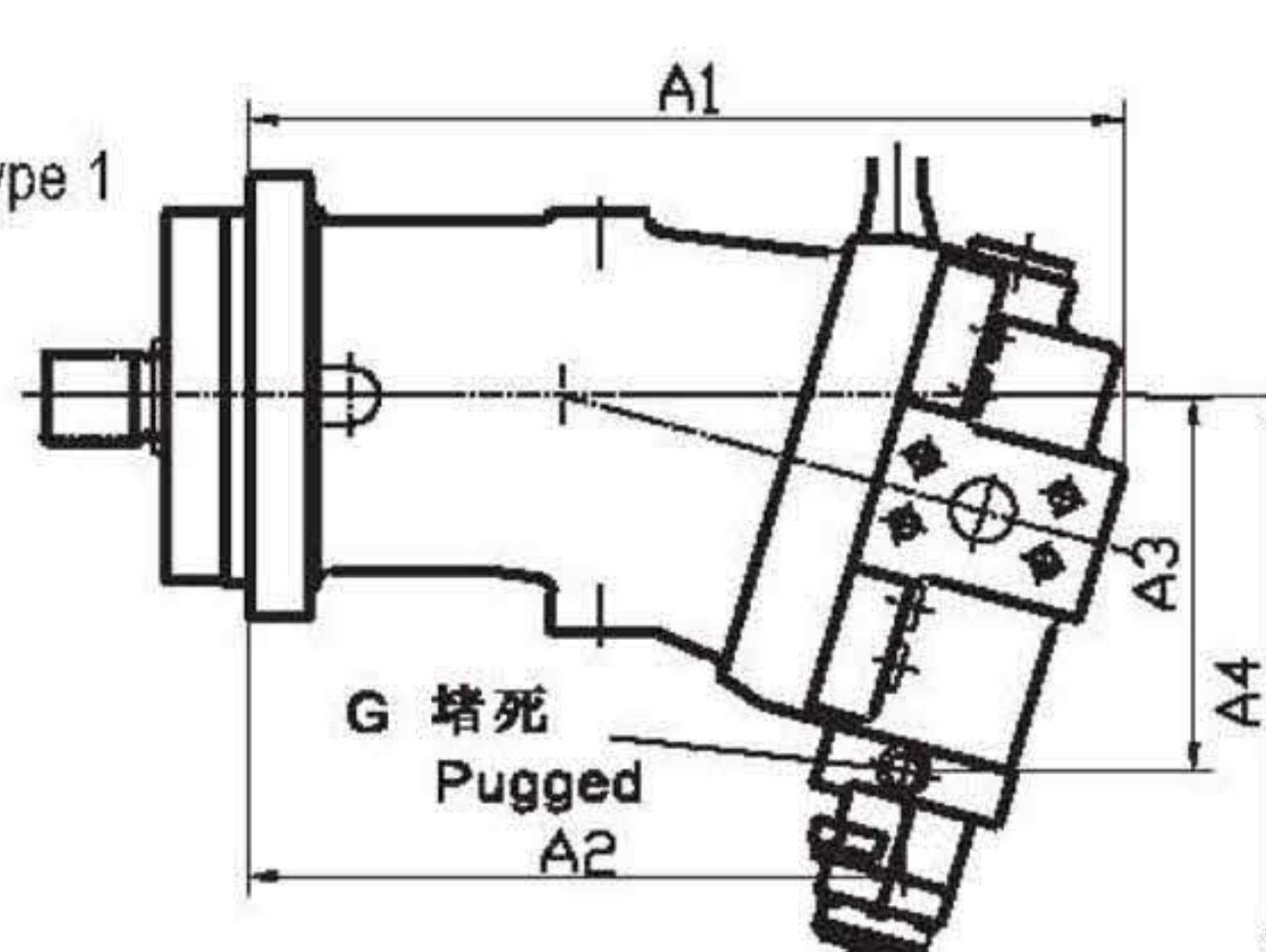
Other dimensions see HD/HA.

EP 变量 Control

装配方式 2  
Assembly type 2

装配方式 1

Assembly type 1



规格

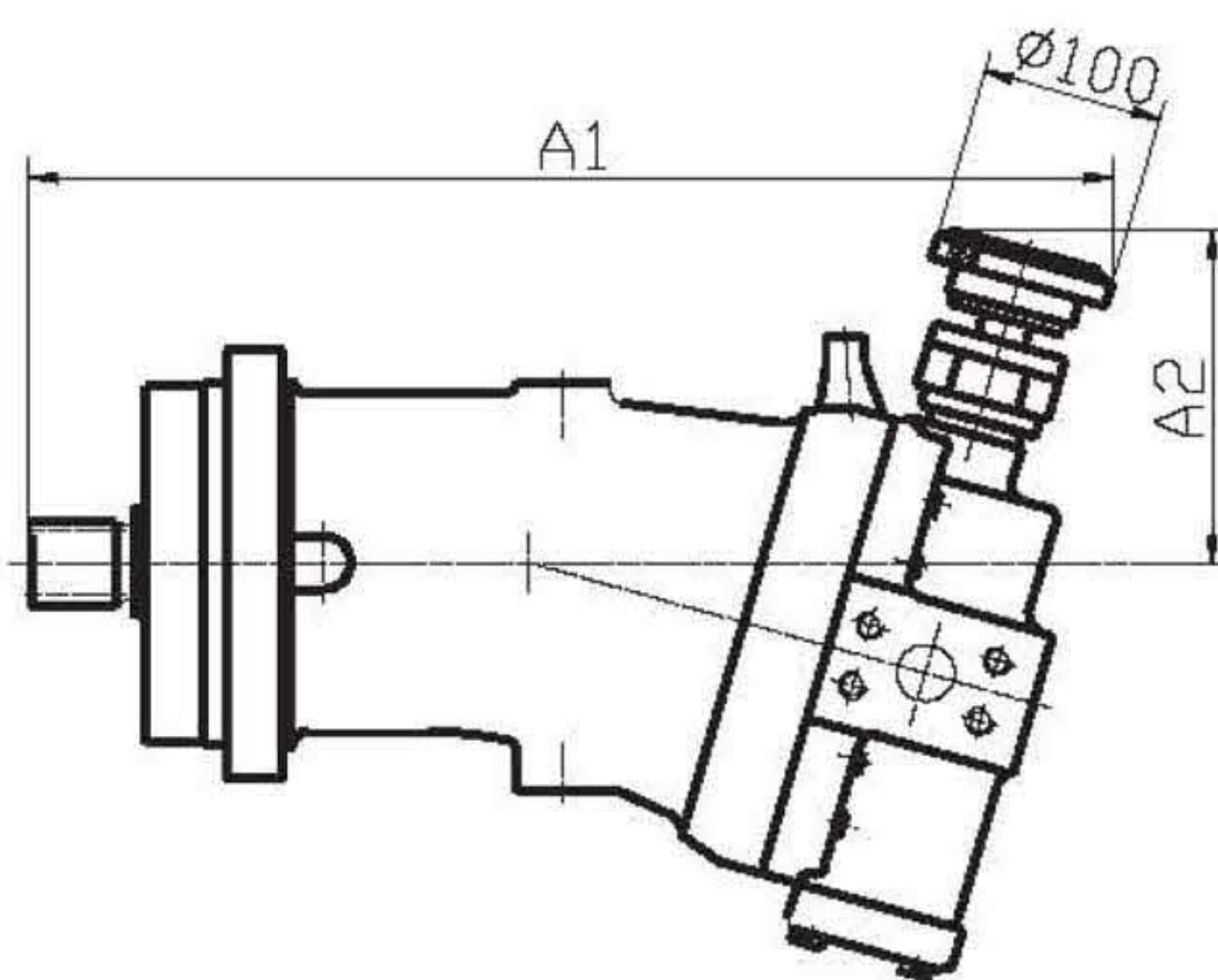
Size	A <sub>1</sub>	A <sub>2</sub>	A <sub>3</sub>	A <sub>4</sub>	A <sub>5</sub>	A <sub>6</sub>	A <sub>7</sub>	A <sub>8</sub>
28	230	164	119	204	266	212	53	131
55	301	223	129	213	334	274	48	124
80	353	267	148	240	392	326	56	137
107	357	269.5	160	254	393	333	61.5	144
160	423	313	177	265	452	386	70	139
225	441	334	196	284	481	414	74.5	147

其余尺寸见 HD/HA.

Other dimensions see HD/HA.

MA 变量 Control

装配方式 1 Assembly type 1



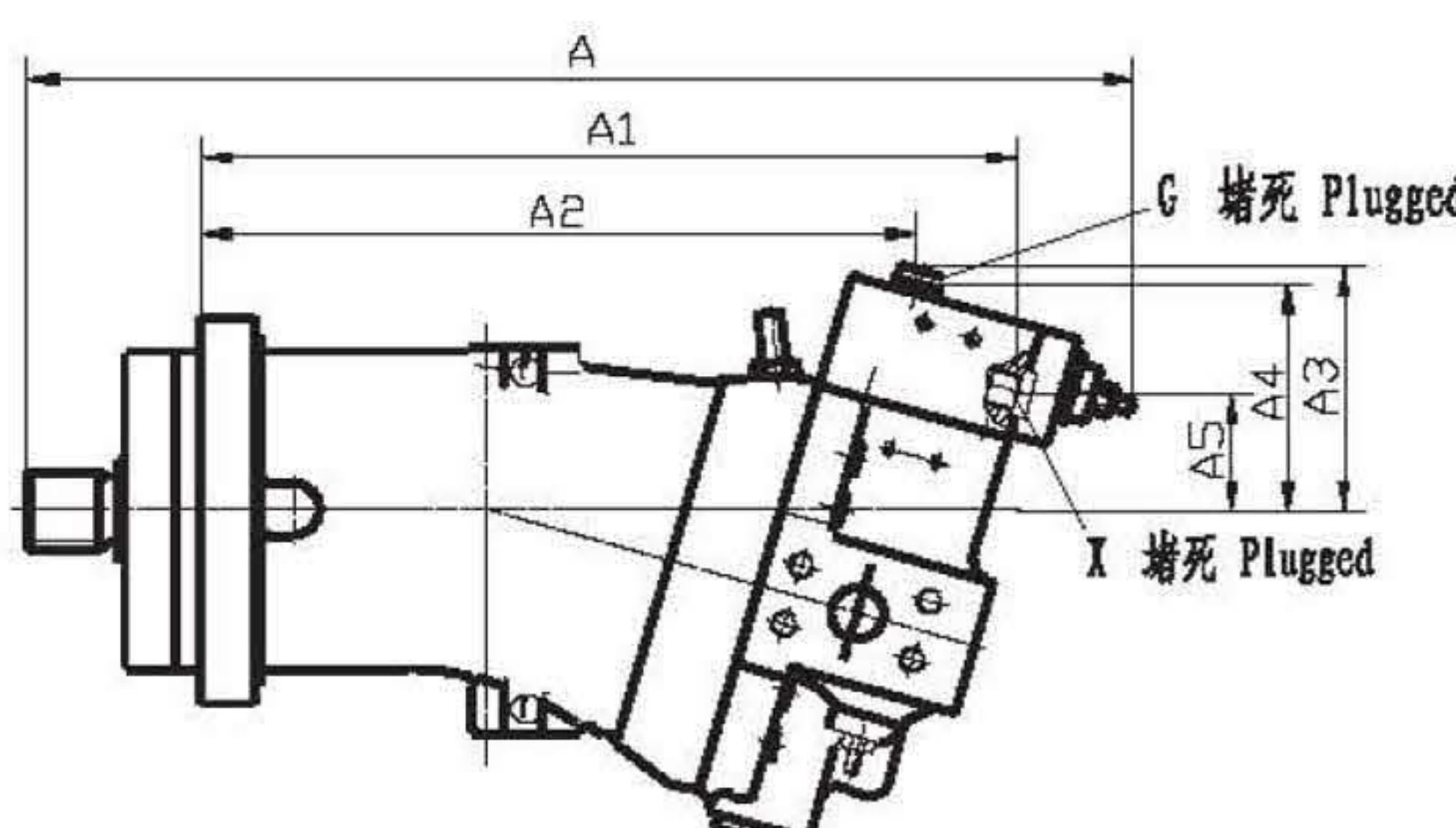
规格

Size	A <sub>1</sub>	A <sub>2</sub>
28	269	128
55	329	134
80	381	138
107	390	137
160	441	149
225	470	155

其余尺寸见 HD/HA.

Other dimensions see HD/HA.

HD1D

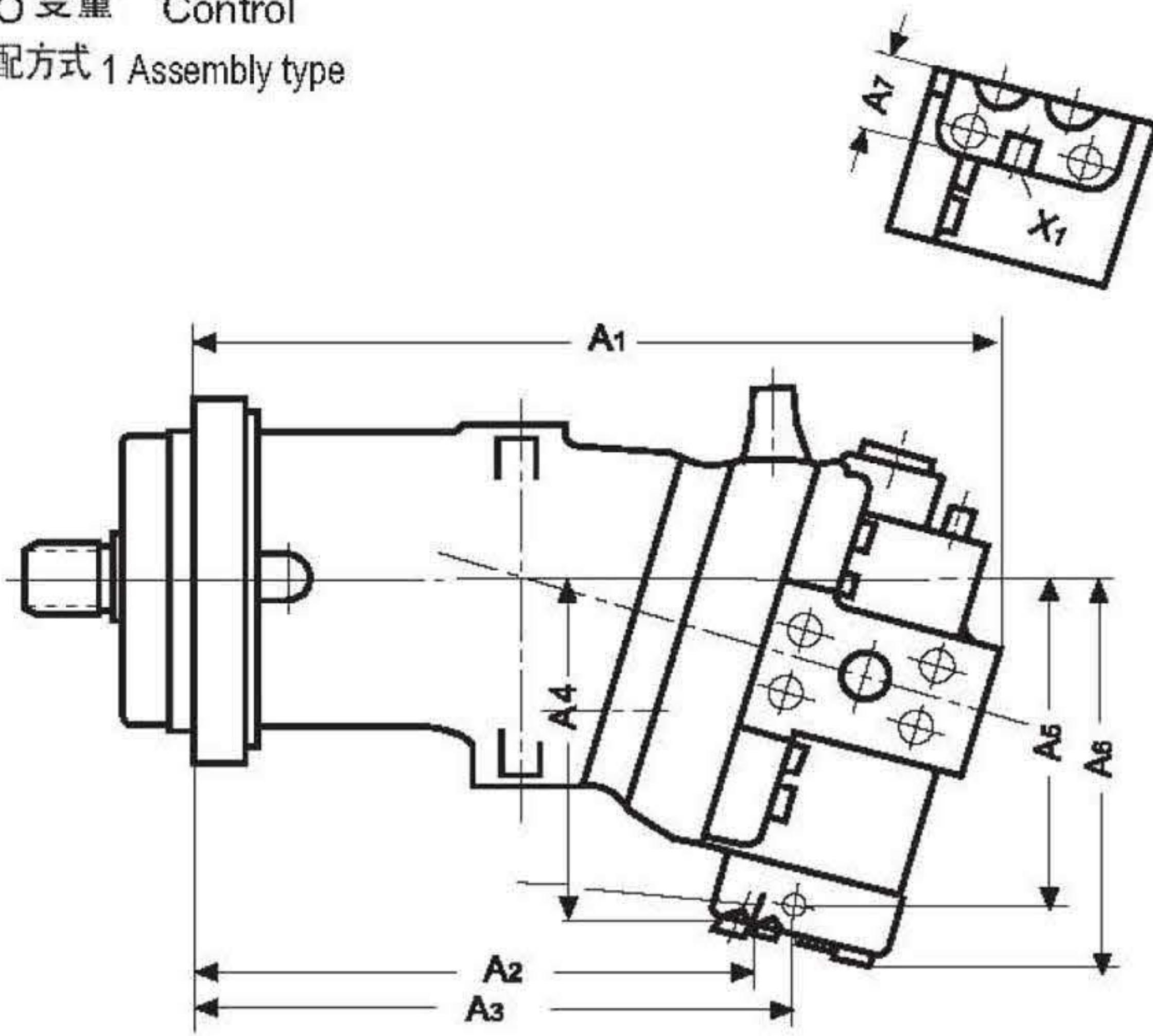


规格

Size	A	A <sub>1</sub>	A <sub>2</sub>	A <sub>3</sub>	A <sub>4</sub>	A <sub>5</sub>
55	422	311	273	96	89	46
107	496	376.5	335.5	108	100	56

## Installation dimensions

MO 变量 Control  
装配方式 1 Assembly type



规格

Size	A <sub>1</sub>	A <sub>2</sub>	A <sub>3</sub>	A <sub>4</sub>	A <sub>5</sub>	A <sub>6</sub>	A <sub>7</sub>	X <sub>1</sub>
55	301	208	224	138	130	155	30	M14 × 1.5
80	353	252	268	157	149	177	33	M14 × 1.5
107	357	257	273	169	161	188	33	M14 × 1.5
160	423	300	312	187	178	206	34	M14 × 1.5
225	441	322	334	206	197	225	34	M14 × 1.5

其余尺寸见 HD/HA.

Other dimensions see HD/HA.

外形尺寸 Unit Dim dimensions

规格 Size 500

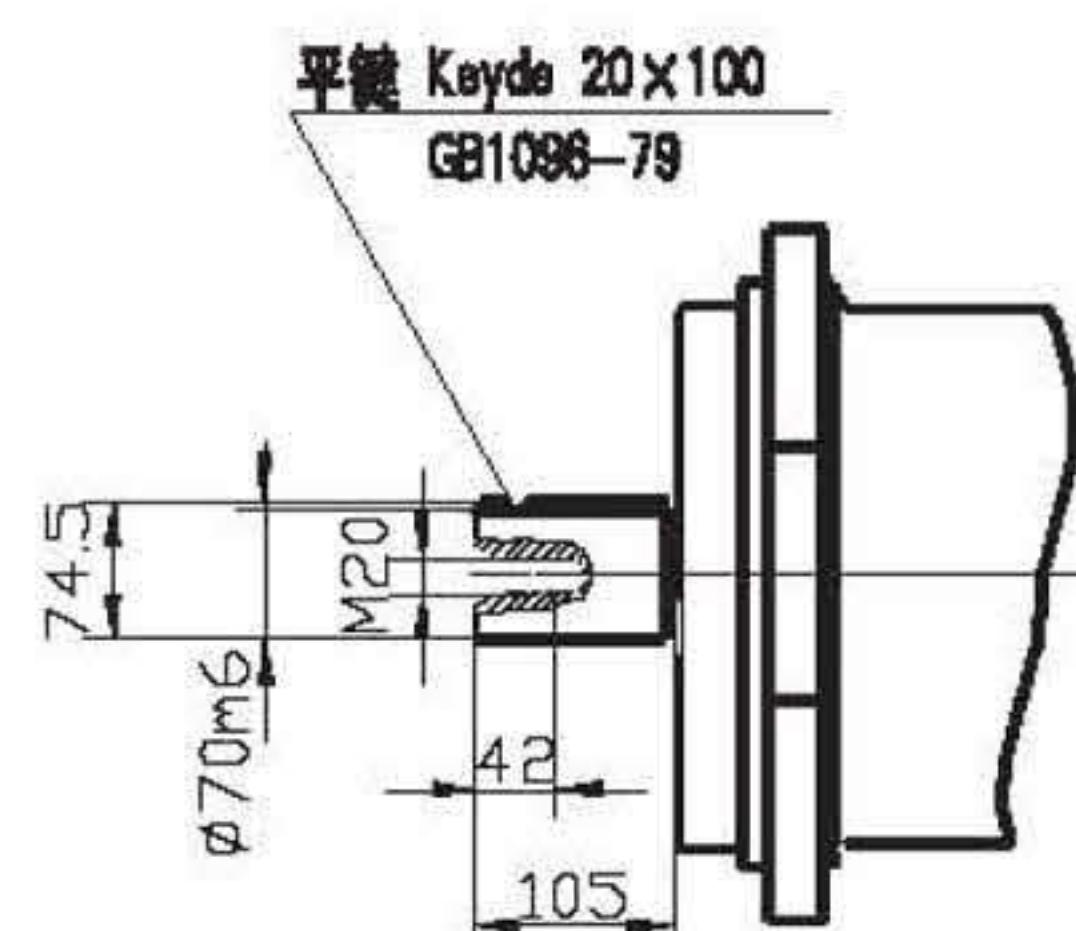
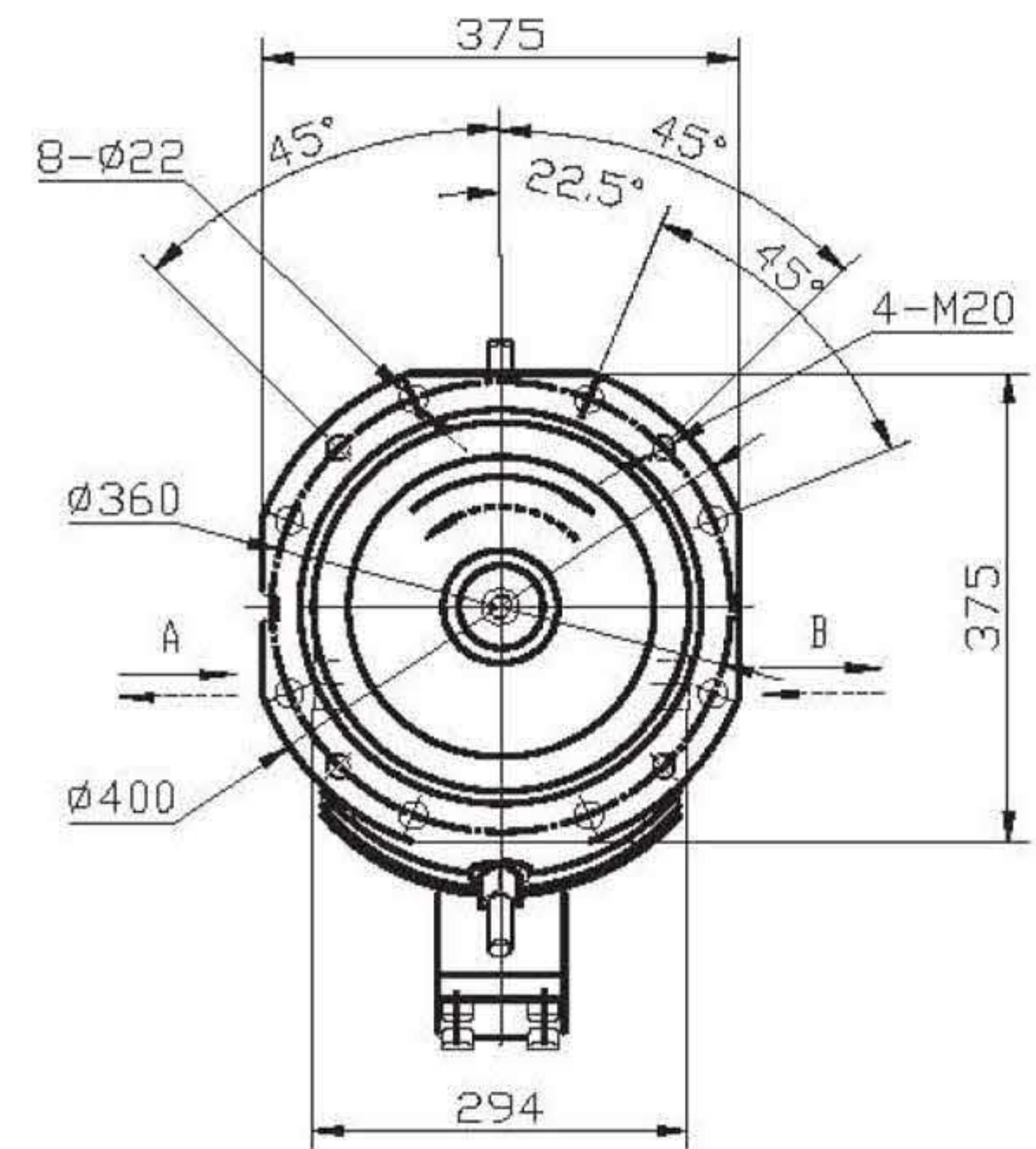
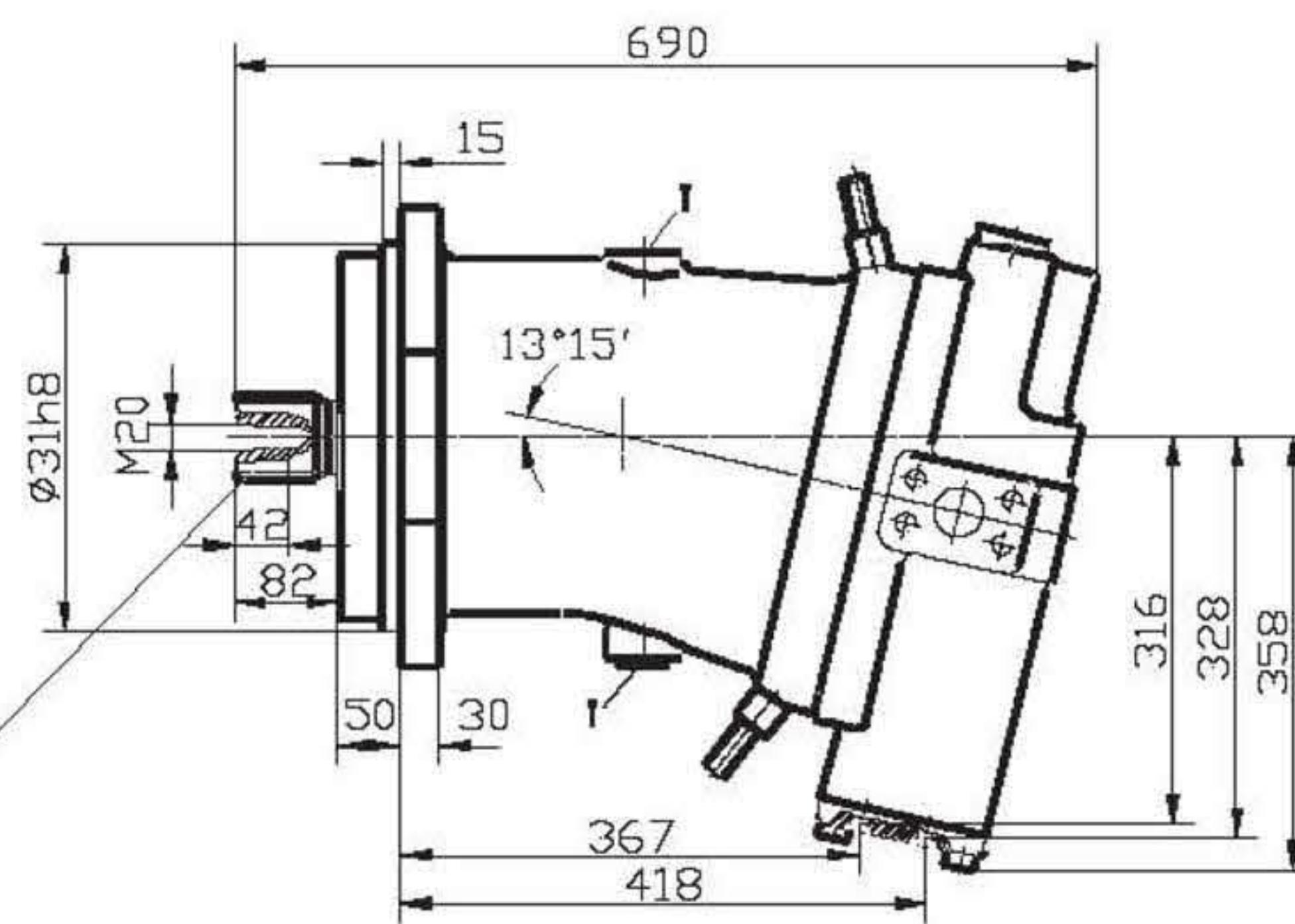
HA 变量 Control

花键 Splined

W70 × 3 × 22 × 9g

(DIN 5480)

装配方式 1 Assembly



HD 变量 Control

装配方式 2 Assembly 2